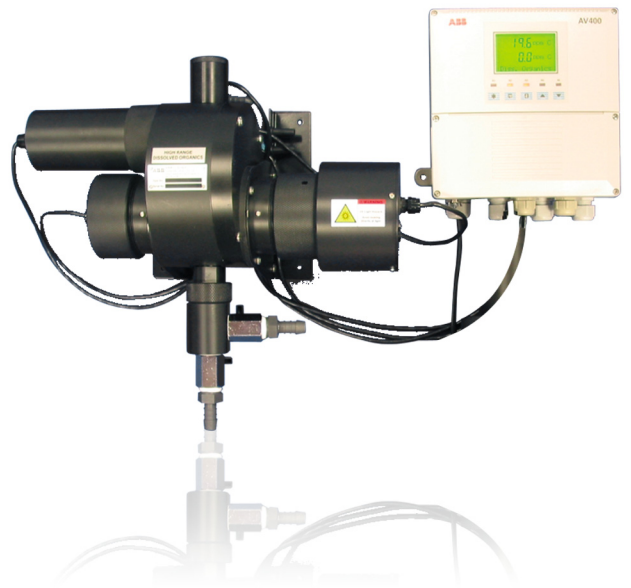


# AV450 and AV455

## Single and dual input UV nitrate monitor



# The Company

We are an established world force in the design and manufacture of measurement products for industrial process control, flow measurement, gas and liquid analysis and environmental applications.

As a part of ABB, a world leader in process automation technology, we offer customers application expertise, service and support worldwide.

We are committed to teamwork, high quality manufacturing, advanced technology and unrivalled service and support.

The quality, accuracy and performance of the Company's products result from over 100 years experience, combined with a continuous program of innovative design and development to incorporate the latest technology.

EN ISO 9001:2000



Cert. No. Q 05907

EN 29001 (ISO 9001)



Lenno, Italy – Cert. No. 9/90A

Stonehouse, U.K.



## Electrical Safety

This equipment complies with the requirements of CEI/IEC 61010-1:2001-2 'Safety Requirements for Electrical Equipment for Measurement, Control and Laboratory Use'. If the equipment is used in a manner NOT specified by the Company, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.

## Symbols

One or more of the following symbols may appear on the equipment labelling:

	<b>Warning</b> – Refer to the manual for instructions
	<b>Caution</b> – Risk of electric shock
	Protective earth (ground) terminal
	Earth (ground) terminal

	Direct current supply only
	Alternating current supply only
	Both direct and alternating current supply
	The equipment is protected through double insulation

Information in this manual is intended only to assist our customers in the efficient operation of our equipment. Use of this manual for any other purpose is specifically prohibited and its contents are not to be reproduced in full or part without prior approval of the Technical Publications Department.

### Health and Safety

To ensure that our products are safe and without risk to health, the following points must be noted:

1. The relevant sections of these instructions must be read carefully before proceeding.
2. Warning labels on containers and packages must be observed.
3. Installation, operation, maintenance and servicing must only be carried out by suitably trained personnel and in accordance with the information given.
4. Normal safety precautions must be taken to avoid the possibility of an accident occurring when operating in conditions of high pressure and/or temperature.
5. Chemicals must be stored away from heat, protected from temperature extremes and powders kept dry. Normal safe handling procedures must be used.
6. When disposing of chemicals ensure that no two chemicals are mixed.

Safety advice concerning the use of the equipment described in this manual or any relevant hazard data sheets (where applicable) may be obtained from the Company address on the back cover, together with servicing and spares information.

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Analyzer Model Number	Description of Analyzer	Sensor A	Sensor B
AV450	Single Input Nitrate	7330 100	—
AV455	Dual Input Nitrate	7330 100	7330 100

Table 1.1 AV400 Series Analyzer Options

# 1 INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Principle of Operation



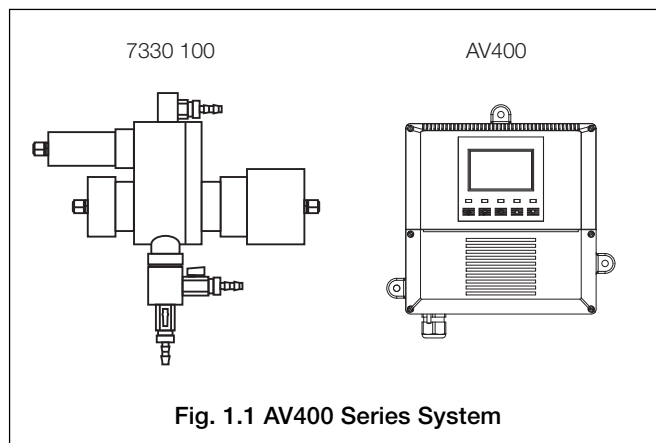
**Warning.** The sensor emitter module contains a high intensity xenon strobe lamp that emits ultraviolet (UV) radiation. ***This must NOT be viewed with the naked eye and must NEVER be operated while outside the sensor.*** Under normal operating conditions, it is not possible to see the light source but, if the sensor is dismantled with electrical power applied, it may be possible to expose the eyes to the strobe flash.

The broad-spectrum, high intensity xenon strobe lamp, housed in the emitter module, generates pulses of light that pass through the sample water in the flowcell to a filtering and detection system, contained in the receiver module. The received light pulses are analyzed at two wavelengths; the measurement wavelength of 215nm and the reference wavelength of 275nm (at which the sample constituents of interest do not absorb). This dual light path system provides information that enables the measured value to be corrected for any turbidity due to suspended matter in the sample. The monitor is calibrated with a pure solution of a known nitrate content.

An automatic, microprocessor-controlled, dual-wiper system, housed in the cleaner module, cleans the flowcell optical windows periodically to ensure that the sensor remains functional. Samples containing large solids and/or very high concentrations of solids must be pre-filtered.

## 1.2 AV400 Series Systems – Fig. 1.1

**Note.** An AV400 System is supplied factory-configured as a matched system with each component bearing the same serial number. If any part of a system is replaced (analyzer or sensor[s]), ***a complete factory re-calibration must be carried out*** – see Section 7.



## 2 OPERATION

### 2.1 Powering Up the Analyzer

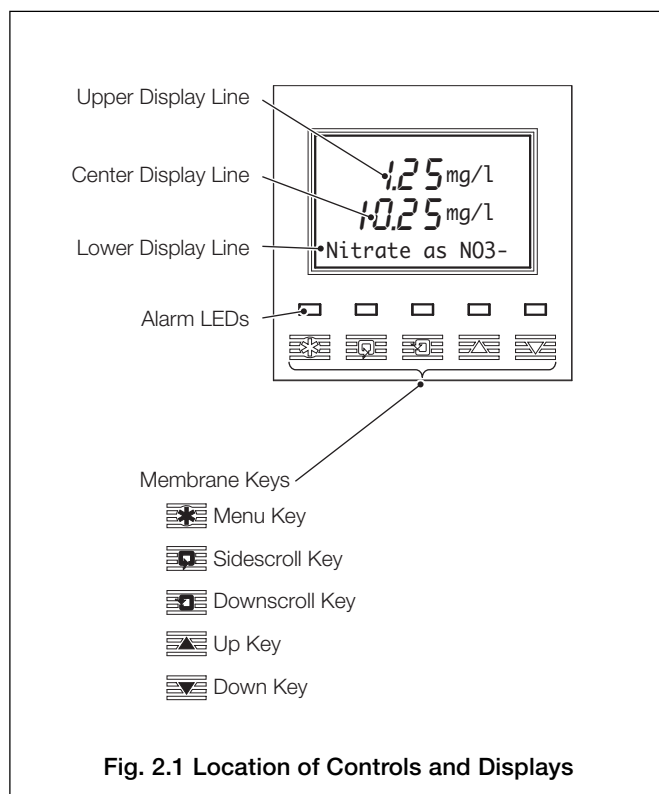


**Warning.** Ensure all connections are made correctly, especially to the earth studs – see Section 6.5.

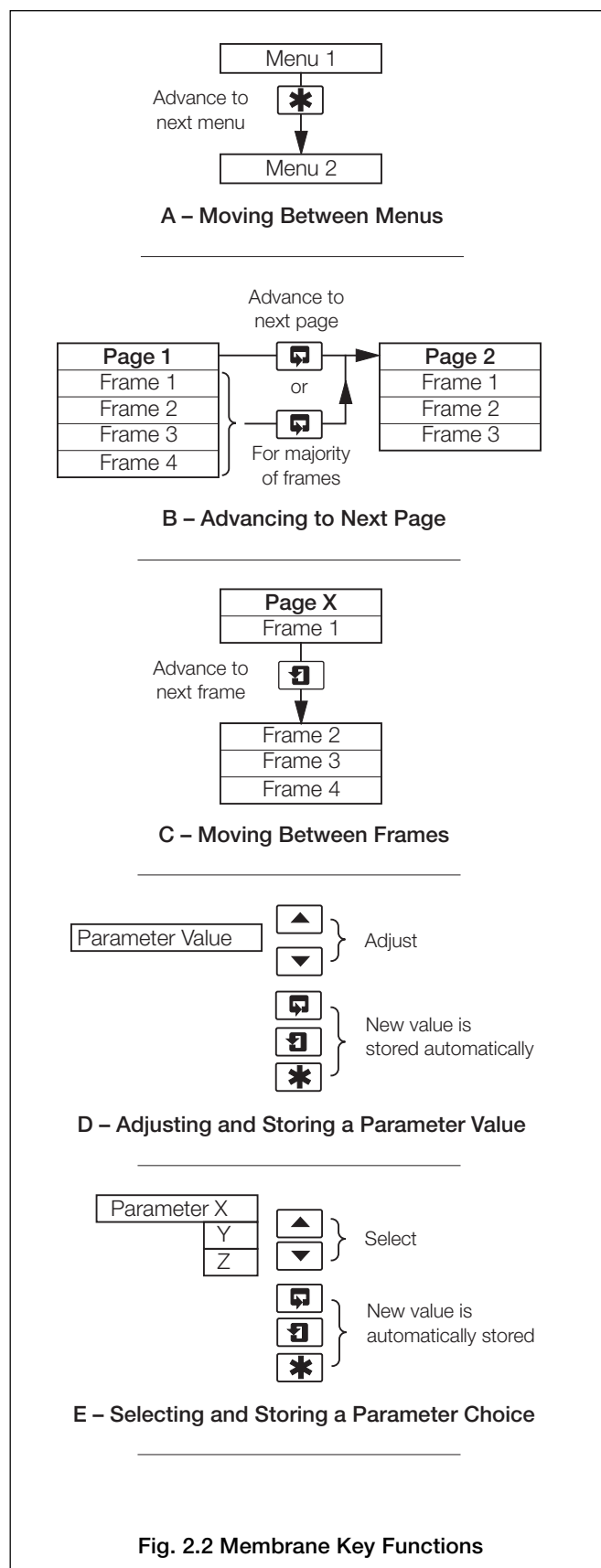
- 1) Ensure the input sensor(s) is (are) connected correctly.
- 2) Switch on the power supply to the analyzer. A start-up screen is displayed while internal checks are performed; then the *Operating Page* (Section 2.3) is displayed as the nitrates measuring operation starts.

### 2.2 Displays and Controls – Fig 2.1

The upper and center display lines each comprise a 4½ digit, 7-segment digital display that shows the actual value of the measured parameter and alarm set points, followed by a 6-character dot matrix display showing the associated units. The lower line is a 16-character dot matrix display showing operating and programming information.



### 2.2.1 Membrane Key Functions – Fig. 2.2



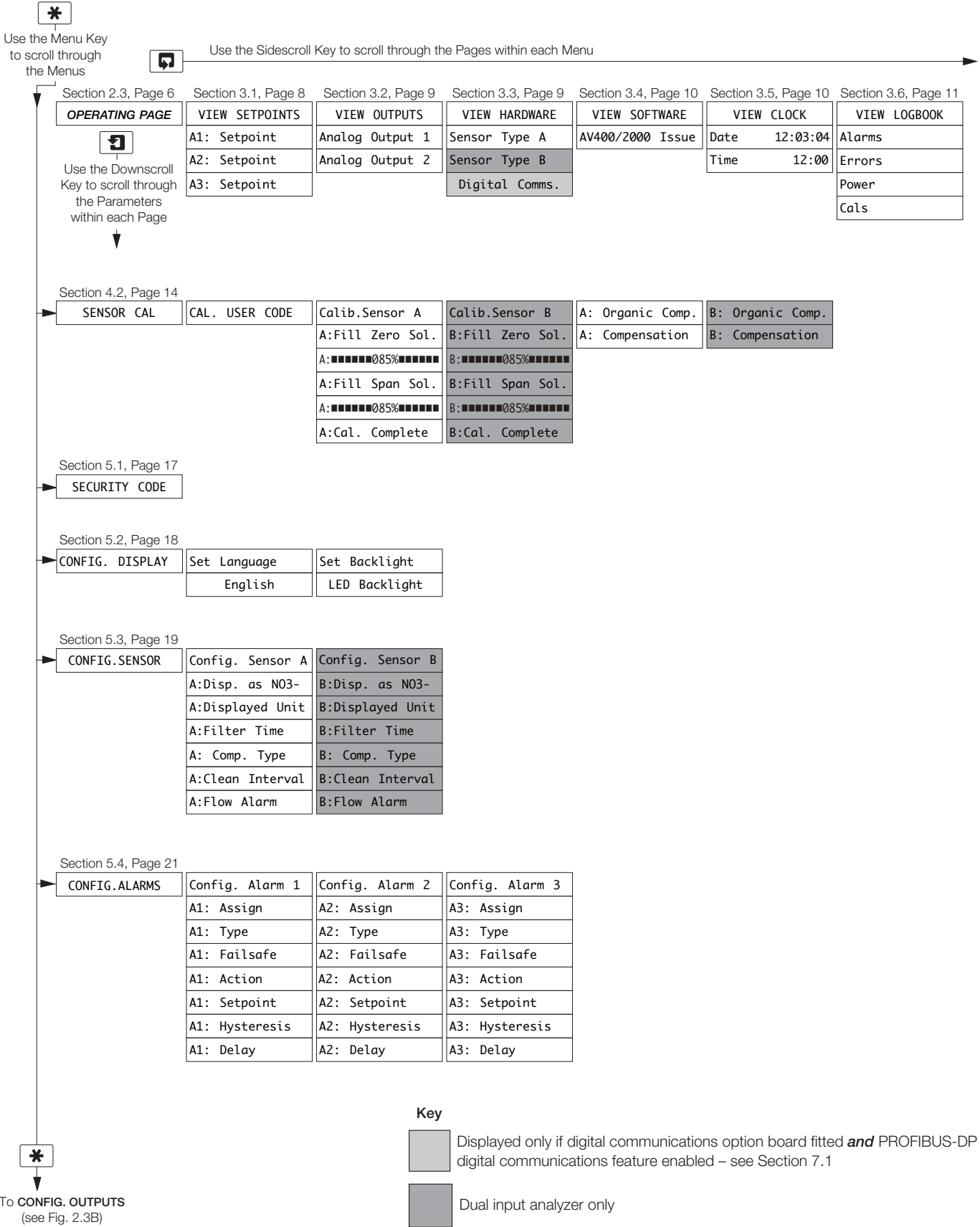


Fig. 2.3A Overall Programming Chart

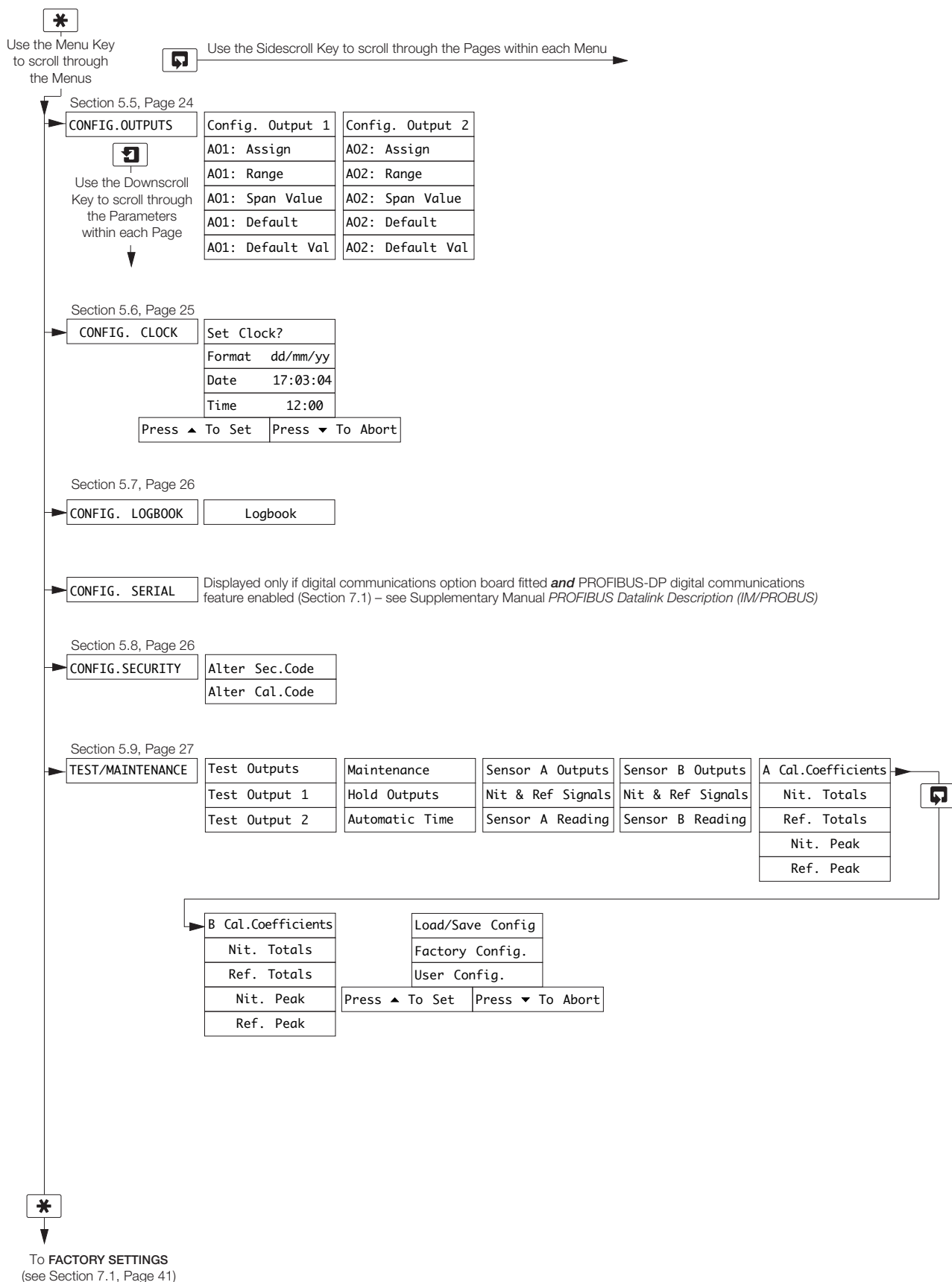


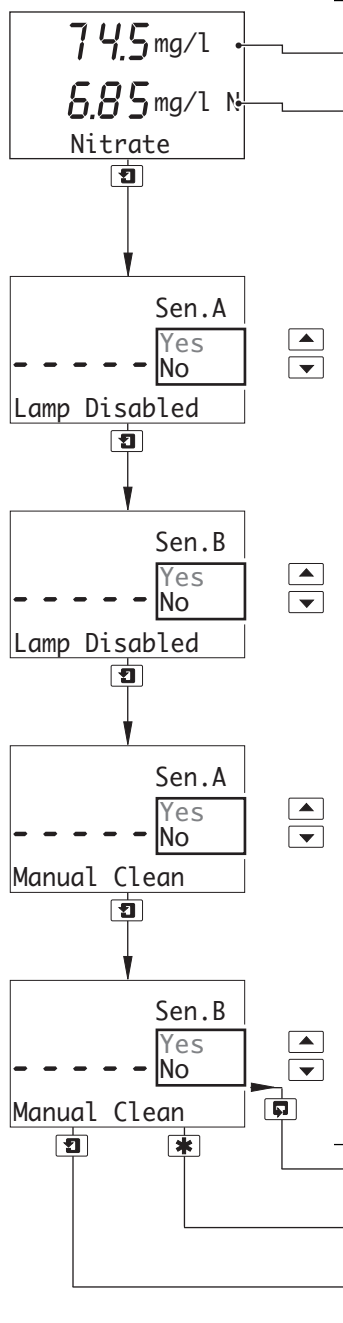
Fig. 2.3B Overall Programming Chart





## ...2.3 Operating Page

## 2.3.2 Dual Input Nitrate

**Measured Values in Inferred Units**

Sensor A reading (A: set to **Disp. as NO3-** – see Section 5.3).

Sensor B reading (B: set to **Display as N** – see Section 5.3).

**Note.** If **Lamp Disabled** (see below) is set to **Yes**, **Lamp Disabled** is shown in the lower display line and no values are displayed.

**Disabling the Lamp (Sensor A)**

**Warning.** Disable the lamp before performing any maintenance on the flowcell – see also **Warning** on page 2.

If **Yes** is selected, **Lamp Disabled** is shown in the lower display line.

**Disabling the Lamp (Sensor B)**

**Warning.** Disable the lamp before performing any maintenance on the flowcell – see also **Warning** on page 2.

If **Yes** is selected, **Lamp Disabled** is shown in the lower display line.

**Manual Cleaning (Sensor A)**

Select **Yes** to initiate the Sensor A cleaning system.

**Manual Cleaning (Sensor B)**

Select **Yes** to initiate the Sensor B cleaning system.

**VIEW SETPOINTS** See Section 3.1.

**SENSOR CAL** See Section 4.2.

**WASH FUNCTION** A3: Type set to **Wash** (Section 5.4) – See Section 2.3.3

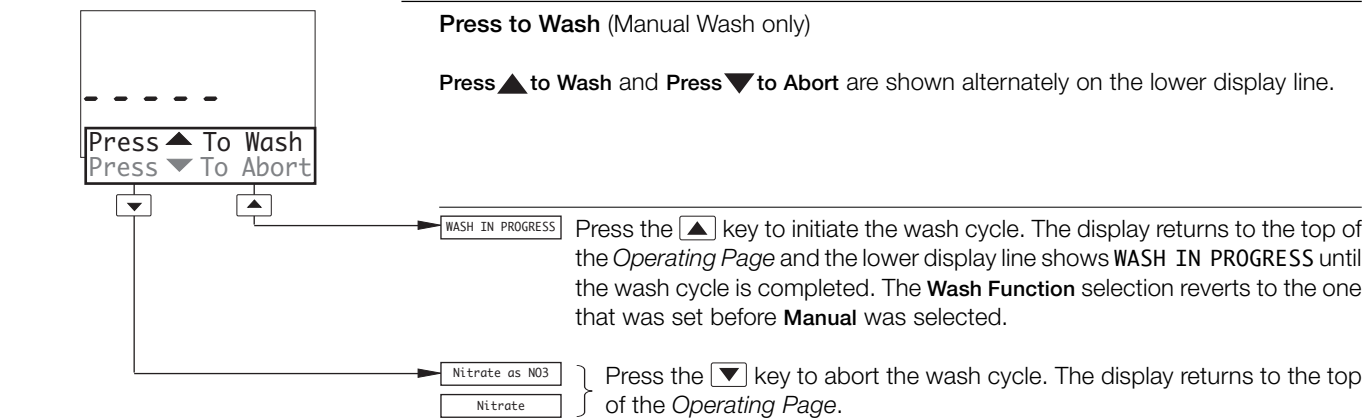
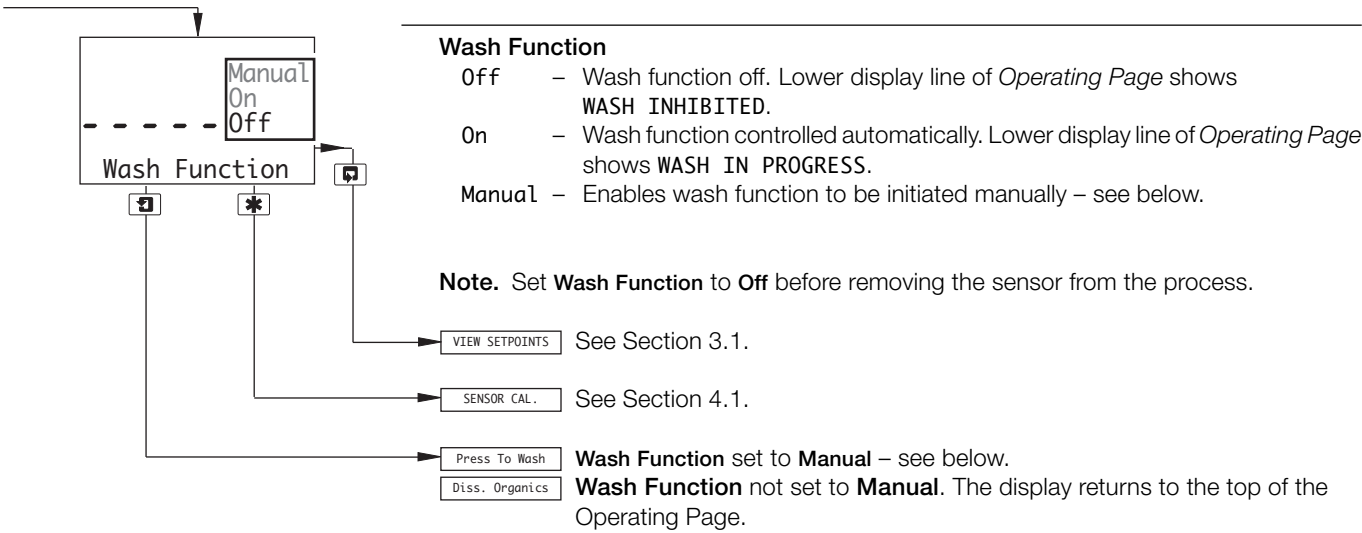
Nitrate A3: Type not set to **Wash** (Section 5.4) – Return to the top of the page.

...2 OPERATION

...2.3 Operating Page

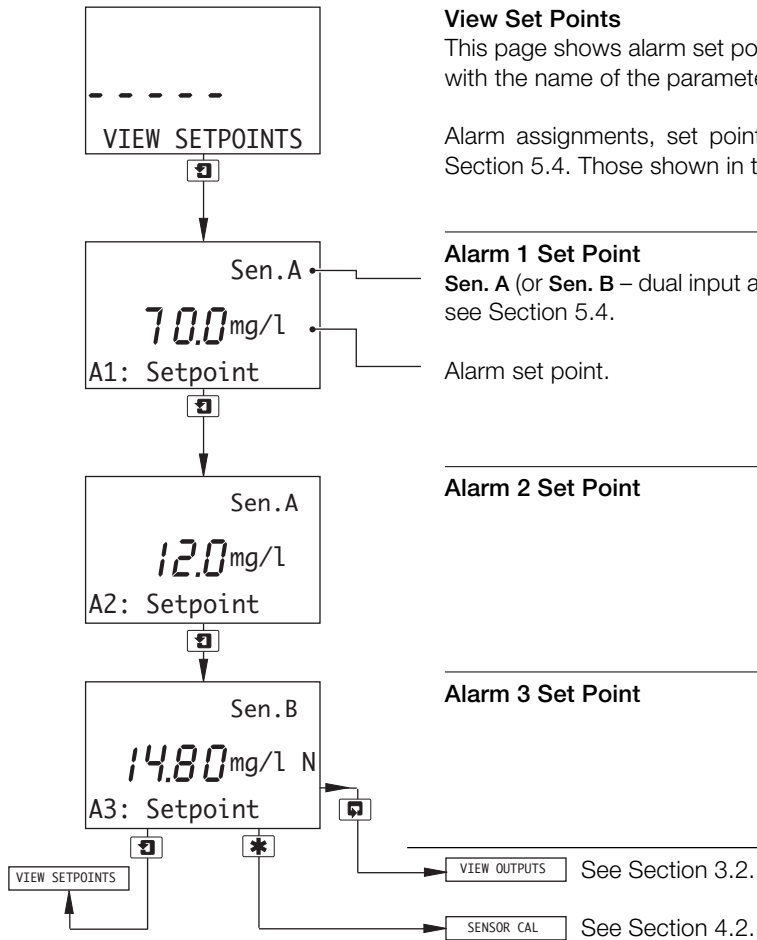
2.3.3 Wash Function

**Note.** The Wash function is available only if **A3: Type** is set to **Wash** – see Section 5.4.



## 3 OPERATOR VIEWS

### 3.1 View Set Points



#### View Set Points

This page shows alarm set points. The value of each of the set points is shown, together with the name of the parameter it's assigned to.

Alarm assignments, set point values and relay/LED actions are programmable – see Section 5.4. Those shown in the following frames are examples only.

#### Alarm 1 Set Point

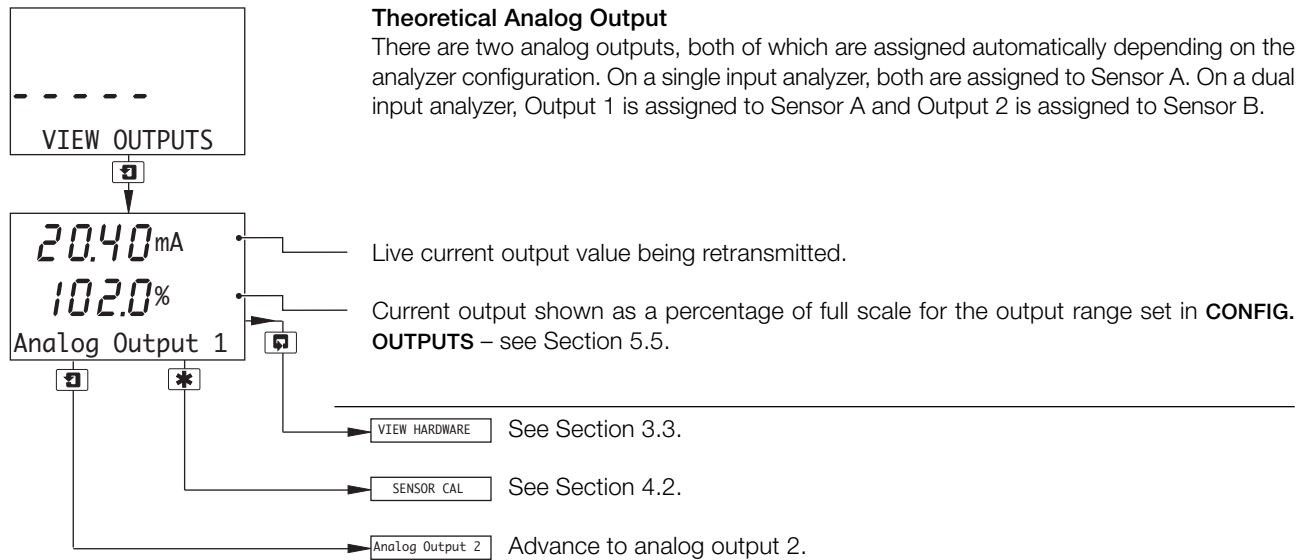
**Sen. A** (or **Sen. B** – dual input analyzers only) displayed to indicate the alarm assignment – see Section 5.4.

Alarm set point.

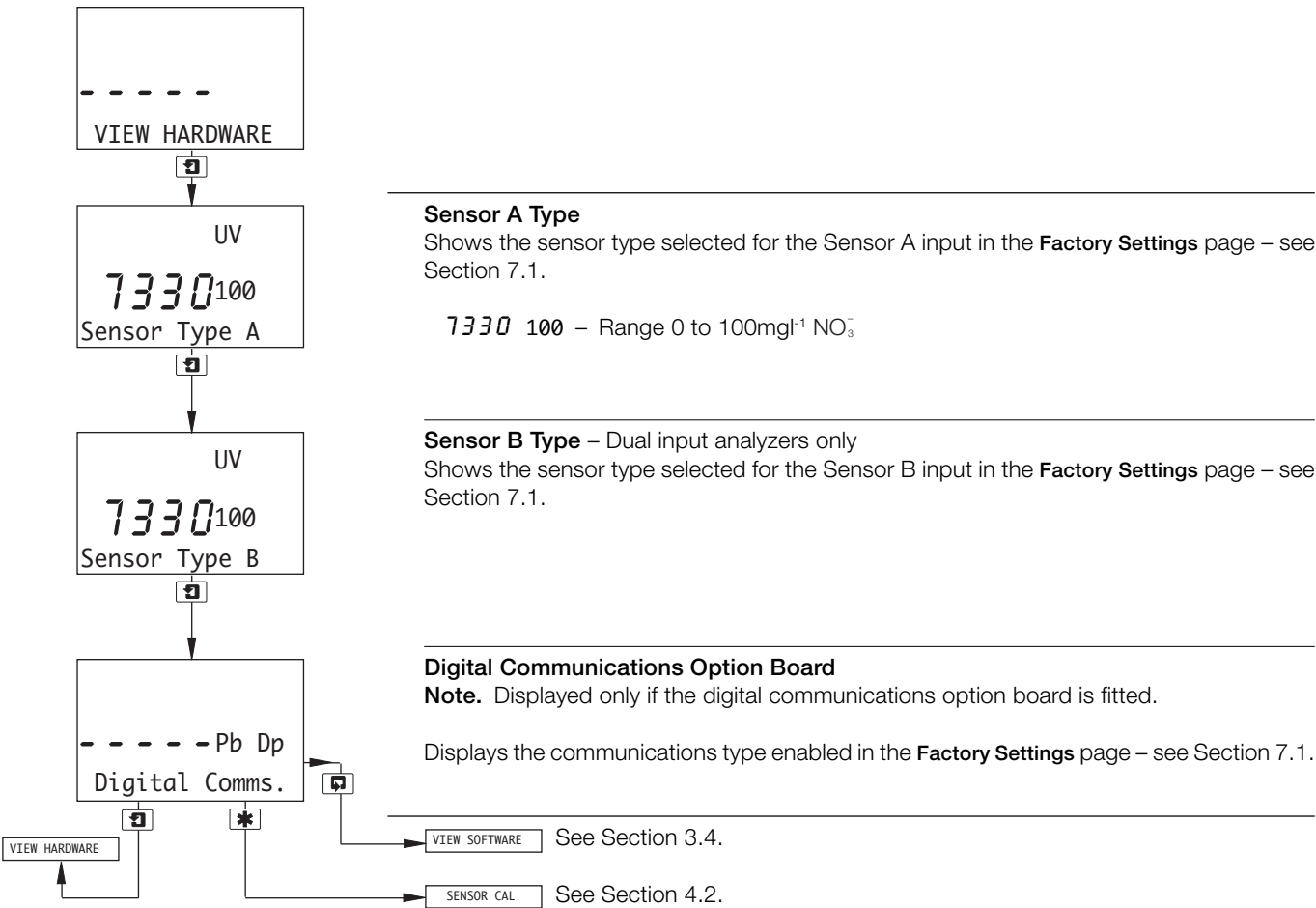
#### Alarm 2 Set Point

#### Alarm 3 Set Point

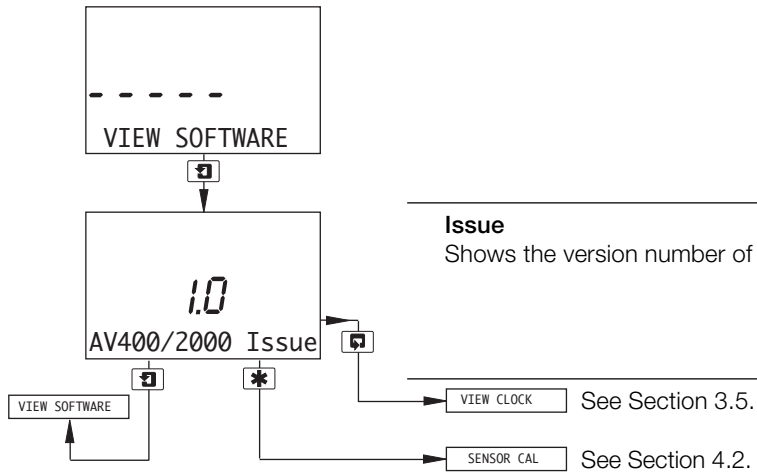
3.2 View Outputs



3.3 View Hardware



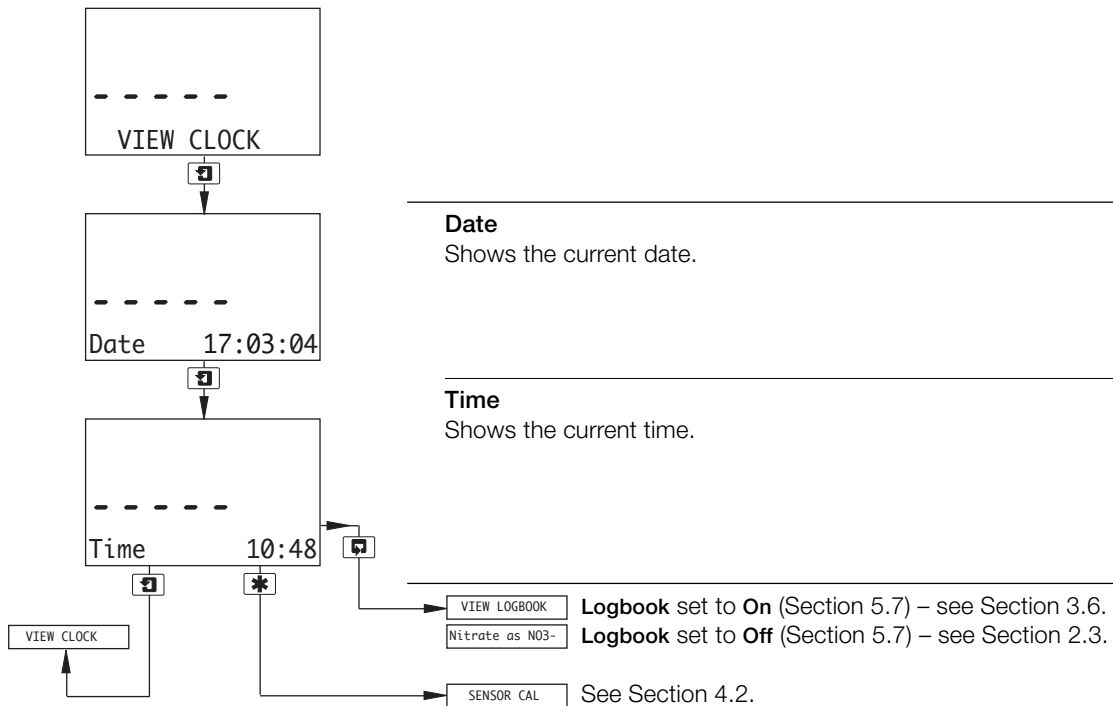
### 3.4 View Software



#### Issue

Shows the version number of the software.

### 3.5 View Clock



#### Date

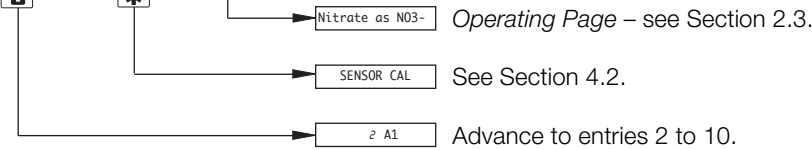
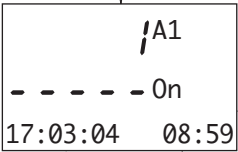
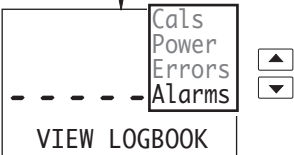
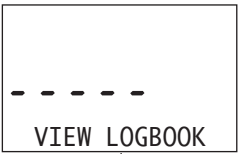
Shows the current date.

#### Time

Shows the current time.

3.6 View Logbook

**Note.** The View Logbook function is available only if **Logbook** is set to **On** – see Section 5.7.



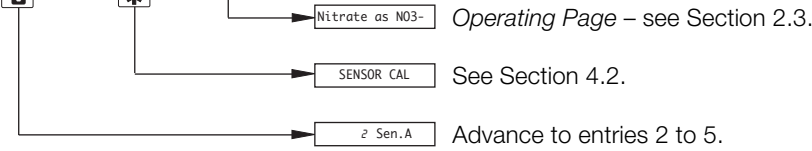
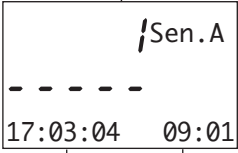
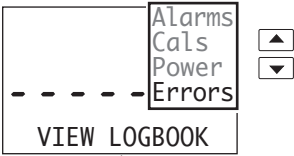
The logbook stores data entries for alarm events, sensor errors, power failures and sensor calibrations.

**View Logbook**  
Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to access the **Alarms** logbook.

**Note.** If no entries are stored in the **Alarms** logbook, the display shows **No More Entries**.

**Alarms**  
The **Alarms** logbook contains up to 10 entries (entry 1 is the most recent), each comprising an alarm number, alarm state (On or Off), and the date/time of the occurrence.

**Note.** If no more entries are stored, the display shows **No More Entries**.



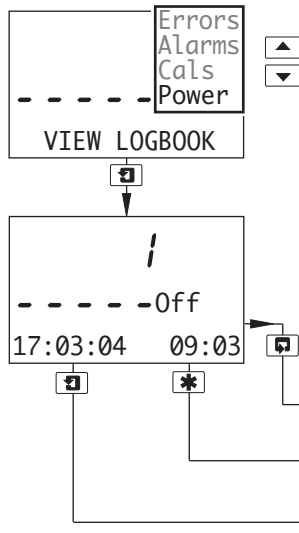
**View Logbook**  
Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to access the **Errors** logbook.

**Note.** If no entries are stored in the **Errors** logbook, the display shows **No More Entries**.

**Errors**  
The **Errors** logbook contains up to 5 entries (entry 1 is the most recent), each comprising the sensor letter, error number, and the date/time of the occurrence.

**Note.** If no more entries are stored, the display shows **No More Entries**.

## ...3.5 Logbook

**View Logbook**

Use the and keys to access the **Power** logbook.

**Note.** If no entries are stored in the **Power** logbook, the display shows **No More Entries**.

**Power**

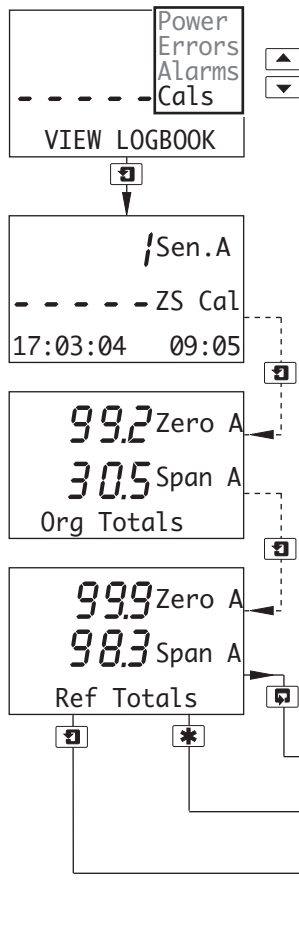
The **Power** logbook contains up to 2 entries (entry 1 is the most recent), each comprising the power state (On or Off), and the date/time of the occurrence.

*Operating Page* – see Section 2.3.

See Section 4.2.

Advance to entry 2.

**Note.** If no more entries are stored, the display shows **No More Entries**.

**View Logbook**

Use the and keys to access the **Cals** logbook.

**Note.** If no entries are stored in the **Cals** logbook, the display shows **No More Entries**.

**Calibration**

The **Cals** logbook contains up to 5 entries (entry 1 is the most recent), each comprising 3 frames. Frame 1 contains the entry number, sensor letter, calibration type (Z = Zero, S = Span, ZS = Zero and Span) and the date/time of the occurrence.

Frames 2 and 3 contain the raw outputs from the sensor for both the Zero and Span solutions. These values equate to the percentage light transmission through the standard solutions.

*Operating Page* – see Section 2.3.

See Section 4.2.

Advance to entries 1 to 6 for single input analyzers.

Advance to entries 2 to 3 for sensor A on dual input analyzers.

Advance to entries 4 to 6 for sensor B on dual input analyzers.

**Note.** If no more entries are stored, the display shows **No More Entries**.

---

## 4 SETUP

---

### 4.1 Sensor Calibration Standard Solutions

---

**Note.** Clean the flowcell internally (see Section 8) before calibration to ensure that the standard solutions, particularly the zero standard, are not contaminated with organic material that may be present inside the flowcell.

---

#### 4.1.1 Zero Standard Solution

High purity water is used for the zero standard solution and must be as fresh as possible. If storage is unavoidable, use a glass container to prevent contamination. Some plastics, for example polythene and polypropylene, may be acceptable, but regardless of material, the container must be meticulously clean and kept solely for the purpose of storing the zero standard solution.

---

**Note.** The high purity water used for the zero solution and for diluting the span standard solution must contain less than  $50\mu\text{g l}^{-1}$  TOC. It is recommended that the water is obtained from purification systems comprising reverse osmosis and de-ionization units but freshly distilled water can also be used. De-ionized water is not recommended as it often contains significant levels of organics.

---

#### 4.1.2 Span Standard Solution

Two span standard solutions of known nitrate concentration appropriate to the measuring range ( $\text{NO}_3^-$  or N) are required for sensor calibration:

##### For Nitrate displayed as $\text{NO}_3^-$

- Prepare a stock solution of  $1000\text{mg l}^{-1}$  concentration by dissolving  $1.371\pm 0.001\text{g}$  analytical reagent grade sodium nitrate in 500ml high purity water. Make up to 1 litre with more high purity water.
- Dilute 50ml of the stock solution to 1 litre high purity water to make a  $50\text{mg l}^{-1}$  concentration span standard solution. Store in a plastic bottle.

---

**Note.** A  $50\text{mg l}^{-1}$  span standard solution gives the best overall calibration accuracy for Nitrate displayed as  $\text{NO}_3^-$ . However, a span standard solution of between 40 and  $60\text{mg l}^{-1}$  concentration may be used if required, prepared by adjusting the amount of stock solution diluted to 1 litre of high purity water accordingly.

---

##### For Nitrate displayed as N

- Prepare a stock solution of  $1000\text{mg l}^{-1}$  concentration by dissolving  $6.070\pm 0.001\text{g}$  analytical reagent grade sodium nitrate in 500ml high purity water. Make up to 1 litre with more high-purity water.
- Dilute 10ml of the stock solution to 1 litre high purity water to make a  $10\text{mg l}^{-1}$  concentration span standard solution. Store in a plastic bottle.

---

**Note.** A  $10\text{mg l}^{-1}$  span standard solution gives the best overall calibration accuracy for Nitrate displayed as  $\text{NO}_3^-$ . However, a span standard solution of between 8 and  $12\text{mg l}^{-1}$  concentration may be used if required, prepared by adjusting the amount of stock solution diluted to 1 litre of high purity water accordingly.

---

---

**Note.** The mass relationship of nitrate ( $\text{NO}_3^-$ ) to nitrogen (N) is 62/14.

---

#### 4.1.3 Calibration Checks

The sensor's emitter module contains an optical system with very stable electronics that eliminate electronic drift, therefore, routine calibration is normally unnecessary. However, it may be necessary to check system accuracy, particularly after cleaning the flowcell.

A calibration check is carried out by filling the flowcell with the Zero and Span standard solutions and observing the readings in the *Operating Page* – see Section 2.3.

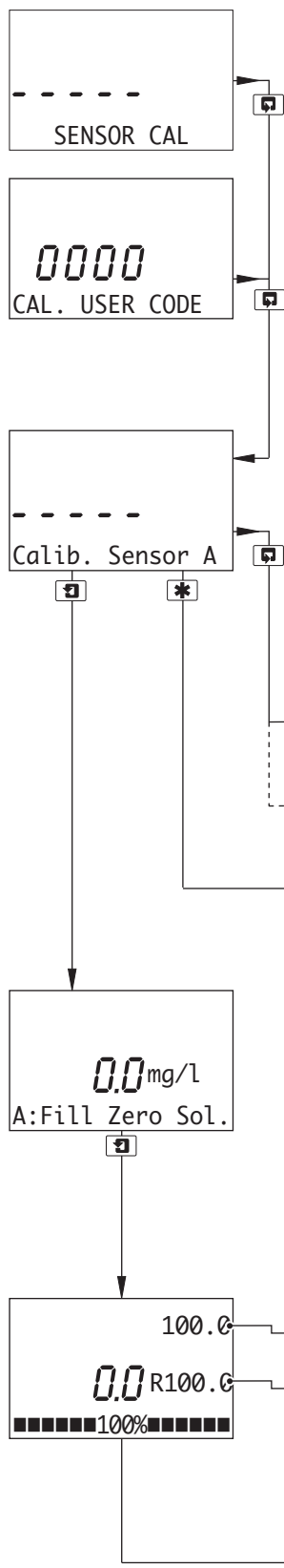
The solutions are poured in from the top of the flowcell.

##### 7330 100 Sensor:

Remove the filler plug on top of the flowcell and use the funnel provided.



## 4.2 Sensor Calibration



## Sensor Calibration

## Sensor Calibration Security Code

**Note.** This frame is displayed only if **Alter Cal. Code** is not set to zero – see Section 5.8.

Enter the required code number (between 0000 and 19999) to gain access to the sensor calibration pages. If an incorrect value is entered, access to the calibration pages is prevented and the display reverts to the **SENSOR CAL** frame.

## Calibrate Sensor A

**Note.** A full calibration comprises a zero and a span calibration. However, it is possible to carry out zero and span calibrations independently by aborting the one that is not required (press the **F** key to initiate the calibration and press it again before the calibration is complete). If either calibration is aborted, **A:Cal Incomplete** is shown on the lower display line (see next page). The **Cals** logbook records the calibration type as zero (**Z**), span (**S**) or both (**ZS**) – see Section 3.5, page 12.

**Calib. Sensor B** Sensor B calibration (dual input analyzers only) is identical to Sensor A calibration.

**A: Organic Comp.** Single input analyzer **and A: Comp. Type** set to **Org.** (Section 5.3) – continued on page 16.

**SECURITY CODE** **Alter Sec. Code** not set to zero (Section 5.8) – see Section 5.1.

**CONFIG. DISPLAY** **Alter Sec. Code** set to zero (Section 5.8) – see Section 5.2.

## Zero Calibration

Fill the flowcell with high purity water – see Section 4.1.1.

Press the **F** key to initiate calibration.

**Note.** If the **F** key is pressed again at any time before zero calibration is complete, the display advances automatically to the **A: Fill Span Sol.** frame.

## Raw Output from Sensor

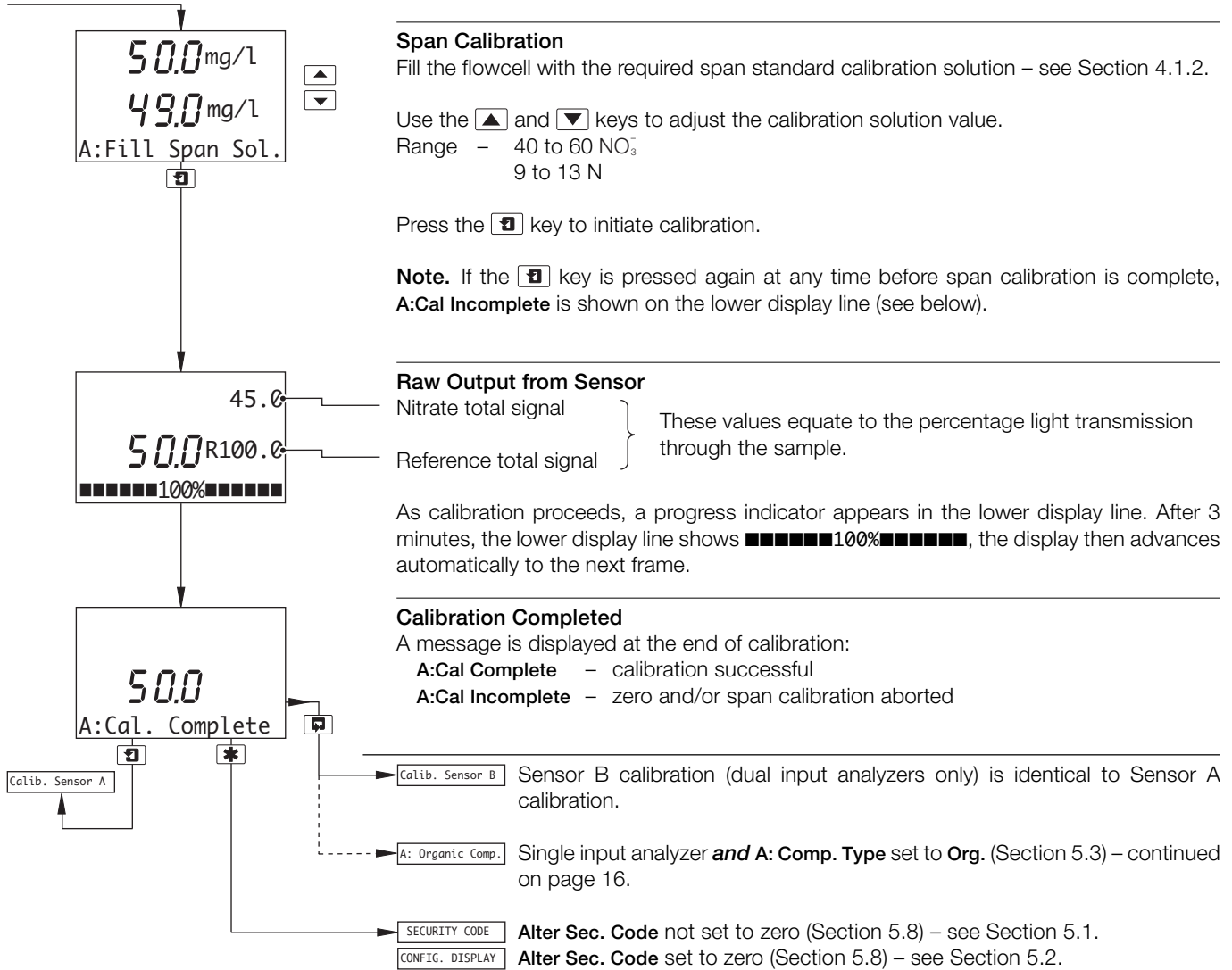
Nitrate total signal } These values equate to the percentage light transmission through the sample.  
Reference total signal }

As calibration proceeds, a progress indicator appears in the lower display line. After 3 minutes, the lower display line shows **100%**, the display then advances automatically to the next frame.

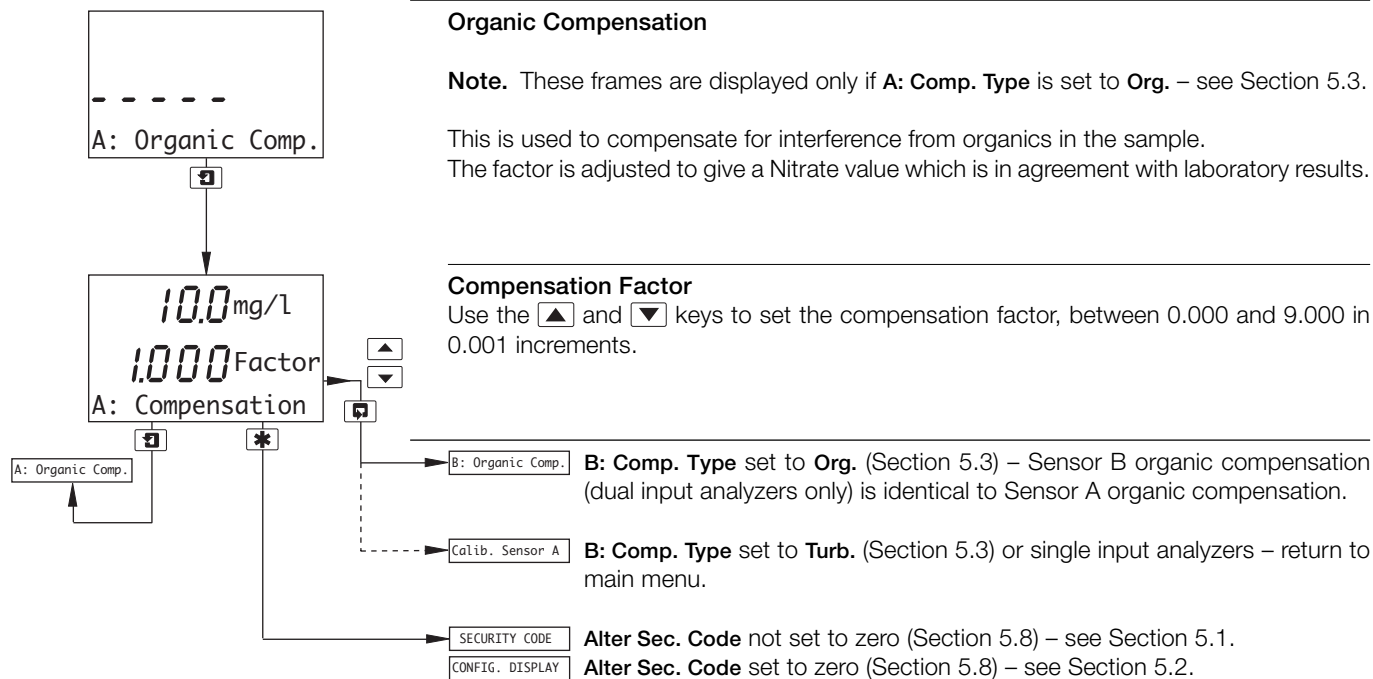
**A: Fill Span Sol.** Continued on next page.

## ...4 SETUP

### ...4.2 Sensor Calibration



## ...4.2 Sensor Calibration



---

## 5 PROGRAMMING

---

### 5.1 Security Code



---

**Note.** This frame is displayed only if **Alter Sec. Code** is not set to zero – see Section 5.8.

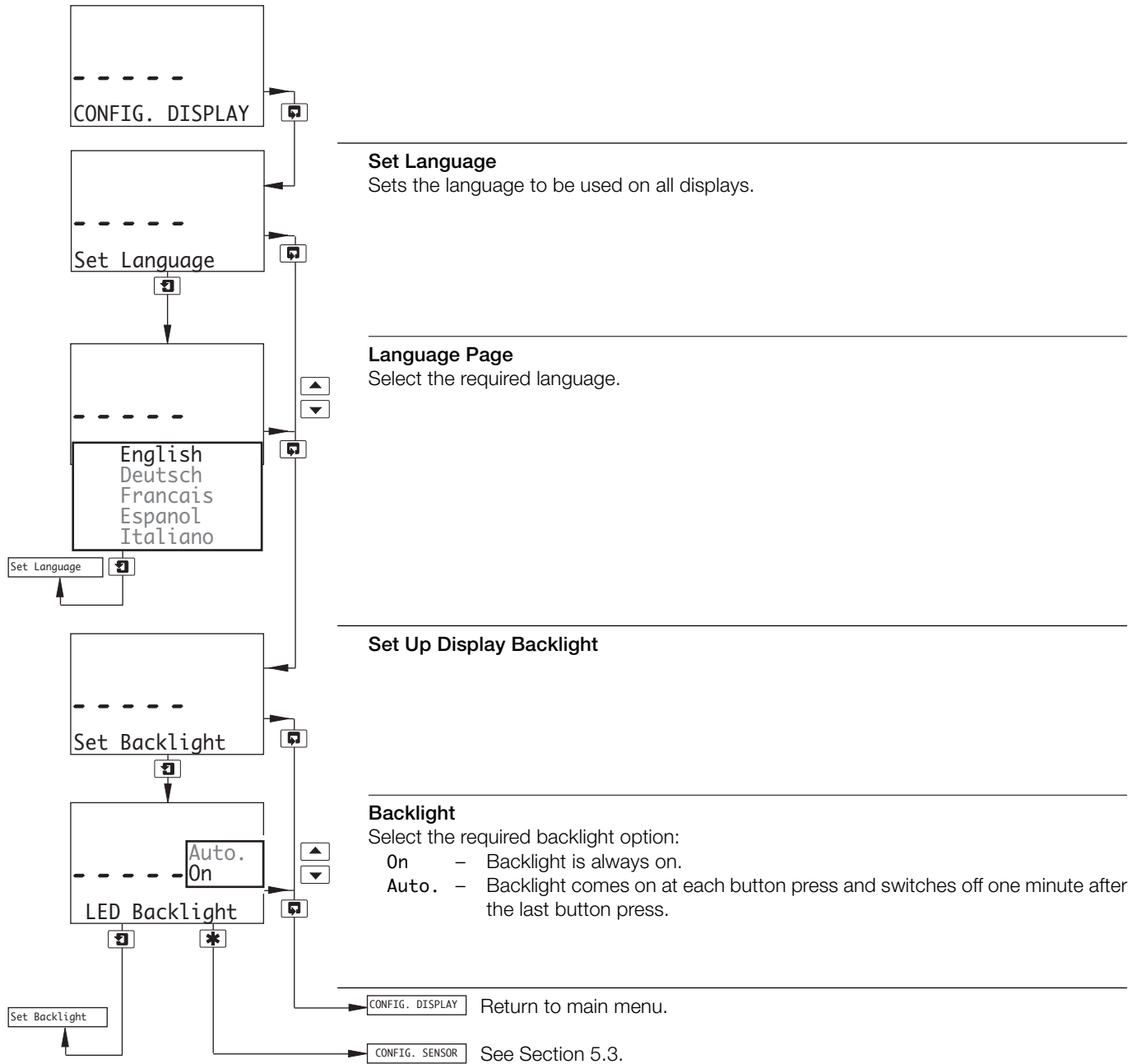
Enter the required code number (between 0000 and 19999) to gain access to the configuration pages. If an incorrect value is entered, access to the configuration pages is prevented and the display reverts to the *Operating Page* – see Section 2.3.

---

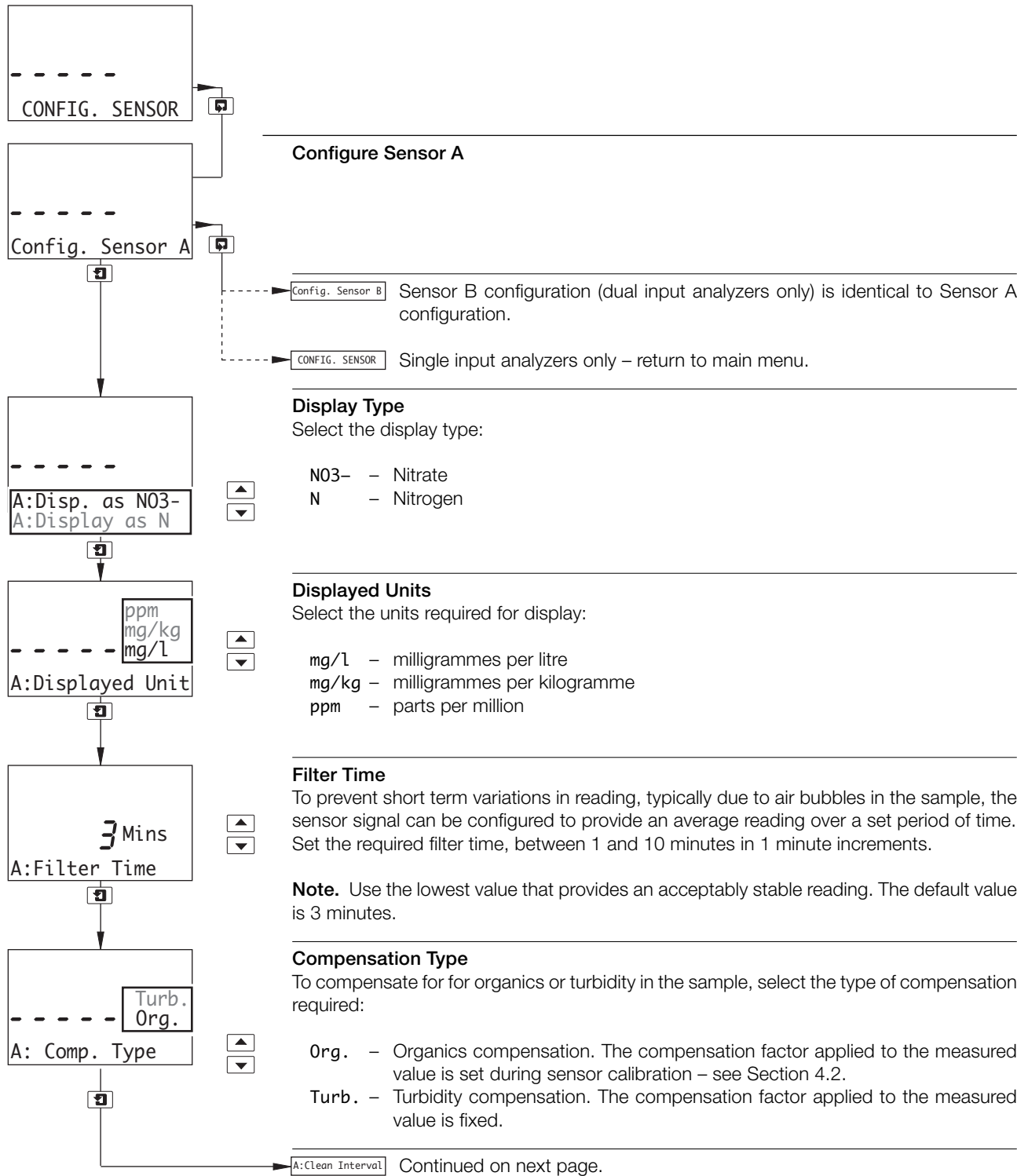
CONFIG. DISPLAY

See Section 5.2.

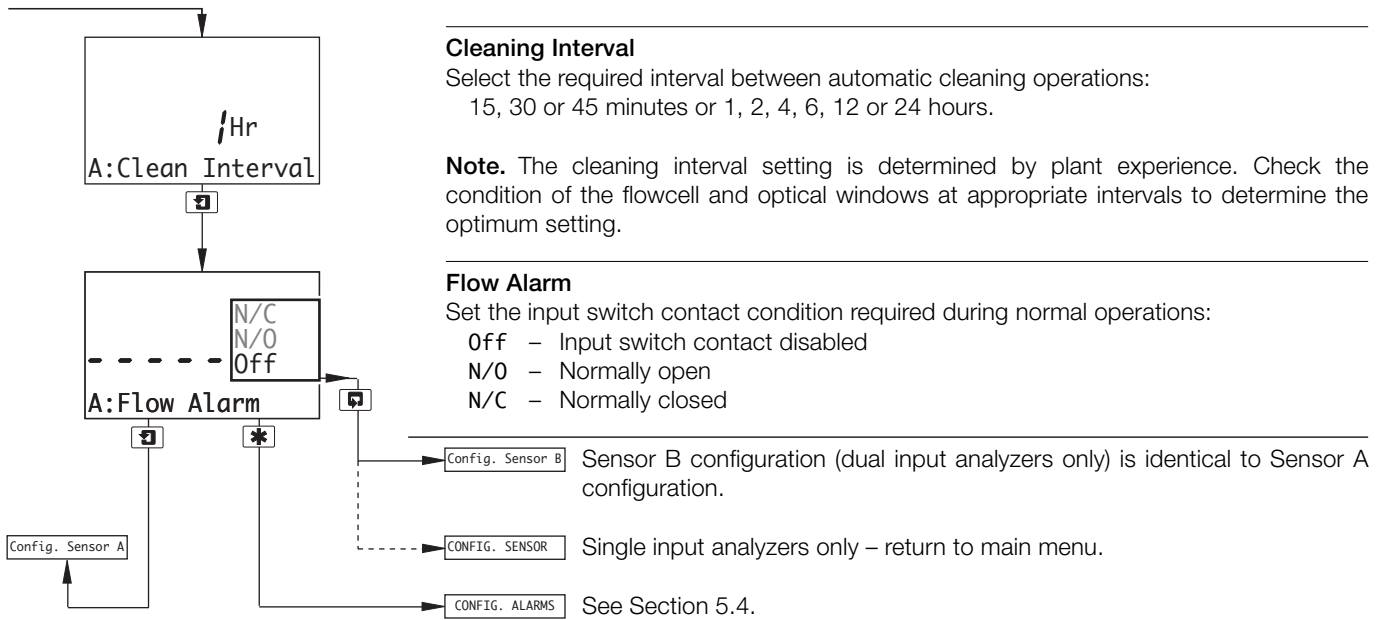
## 5.2 Configure Display



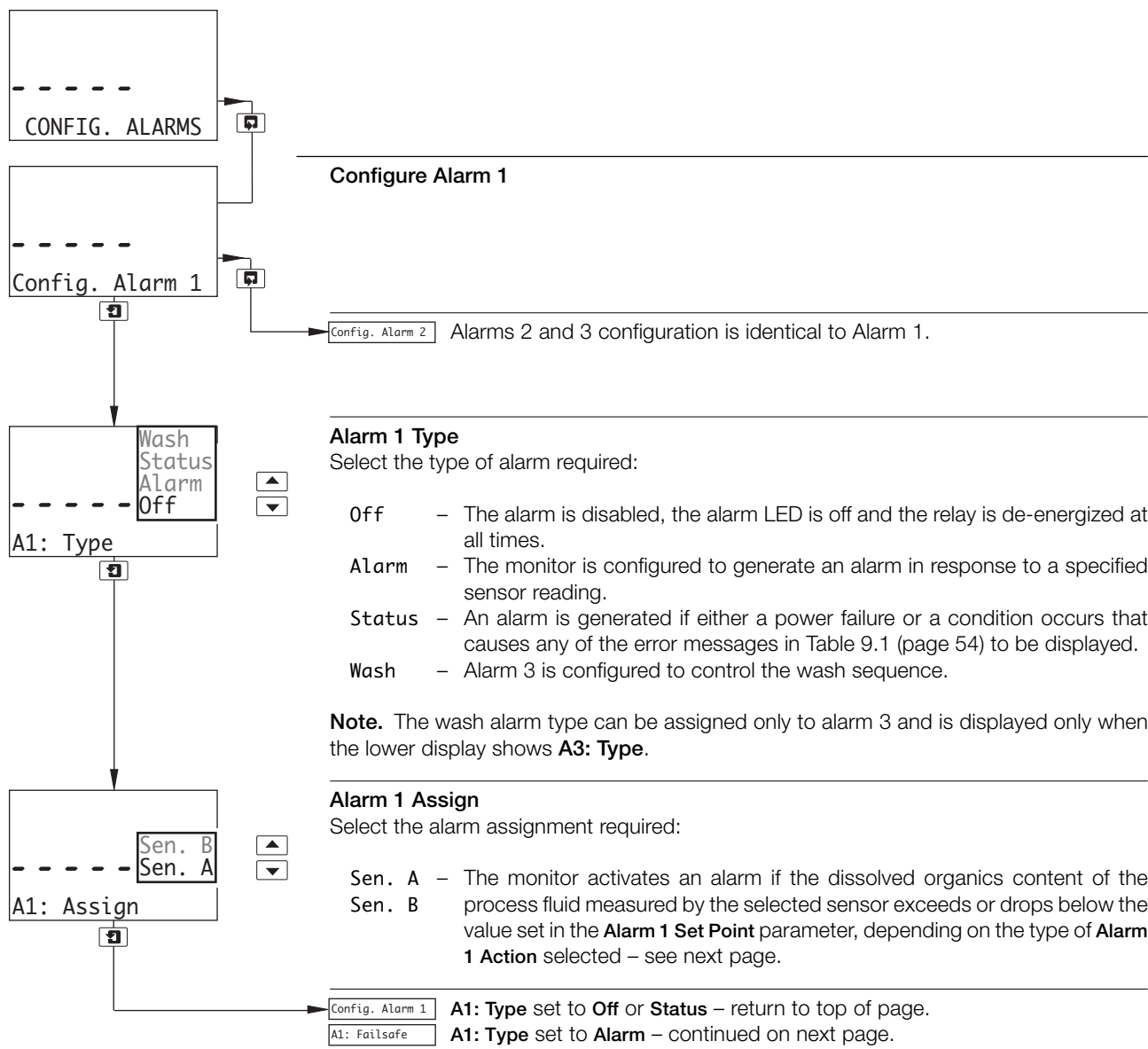
5.3 Configure Sensors



## ...5.3 Configure Sensors



5.4 Configure Alarms





## ...5 PROGRAMMING

### ...5.4 Configure Alarms

A1: Type

set to Alarm

No

Yes

A1: Failsafe



Low

High

A1: Action



10.5 mg/l

A1: Setpoint



2.0%

A1: Hysteresis



/Min

A1: Delay



Config. Alarm 1

#### Alarm 1 Failsafe

Select **Yes** to enable failsafe action, otherwise select **No**.  
Refer to Figs. 5.1 to 5.5 (page 23).

#### Alarm 1 Action

Select the alarm action required, **High** or **Low**.  
Refer to Figs. 5.1 to 5.5 (page 23).

#### Alarm 1 Set Point

Set the alarm set point to the required value:

**Display Type** set to **A:Disp. as NO3-** (Section 5.3) – between 0.0 and 100.0 in 0.1 increments

**Display Type** set to **A:Display as N** (Section 5.3) – between 0.00 and 25.00 in 0.01 increments

#### Alarm 1 Hysteresis

A differential set point can be defined between 0 and 5% of the alarm set point value. Set the required hysteresis in 0.1% increments.  
Refer to Figs. 5.1 to 5.5 (page 23).

#### Alarm 1 Delay

If an alarm condition occurs, activation of the relays and LEDs can be delayed for a specified time period. If the alarm clears within the period, the alarm is not activated.

Set the required delay, in the range 0 to 100 minutes in 1 minute increments.  
Refer to Figs. 5.1 to 5.5 (page 23).

Config. Alarm 2

Alarms 2 and 3 configuration is identical to Alarm 1.

CONFIG. OUTPUTS

See Section 5.5.

...5.5 Configure Alarms

5.5.1 Wash Cycle Configuration (applicable only to Alarm 3)

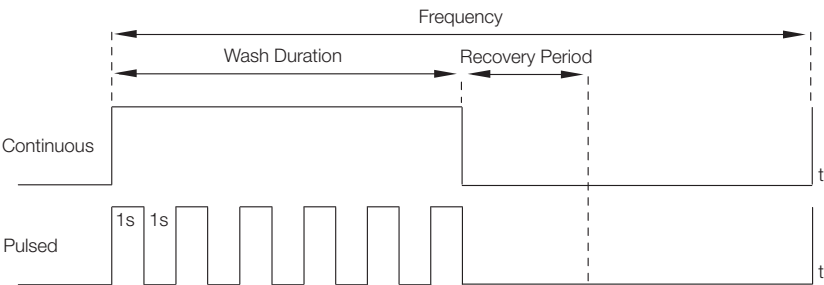
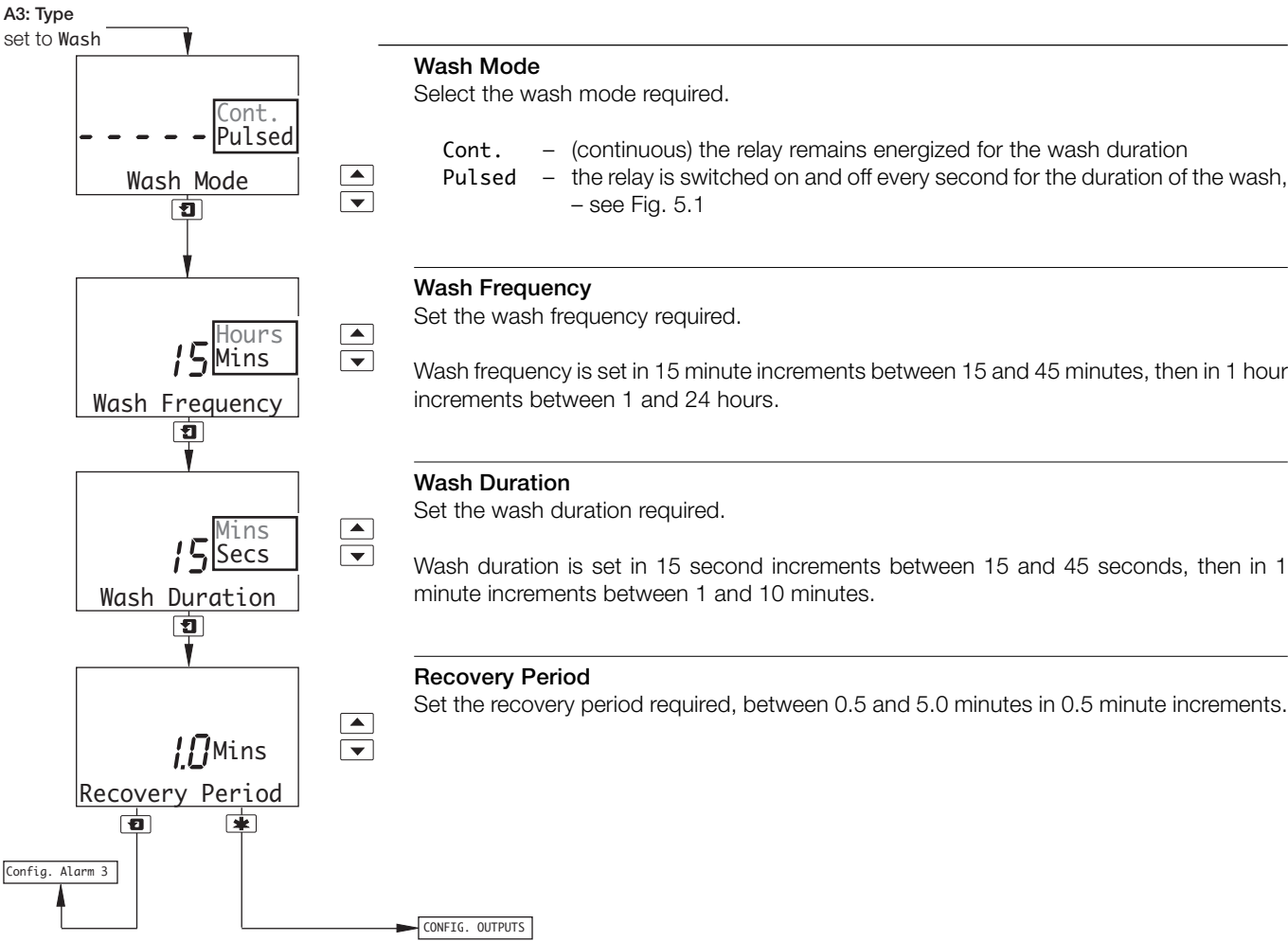
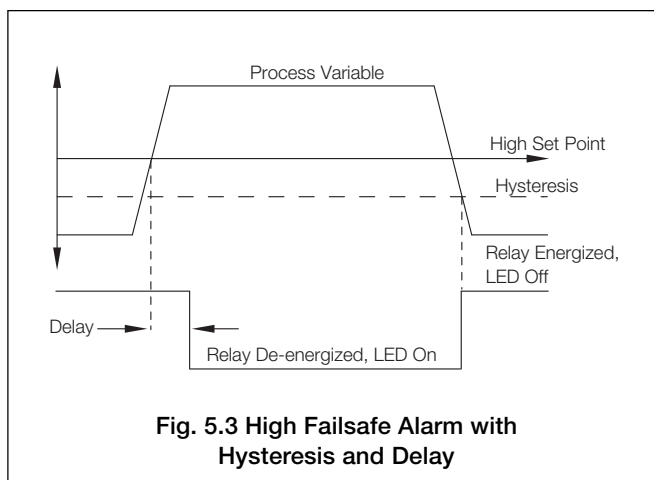
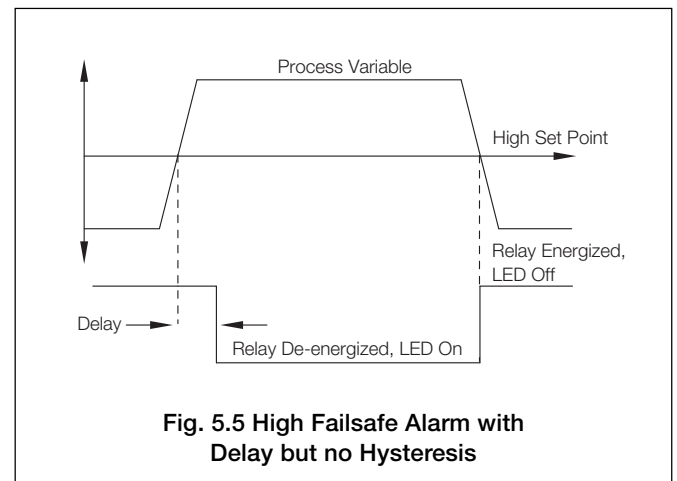
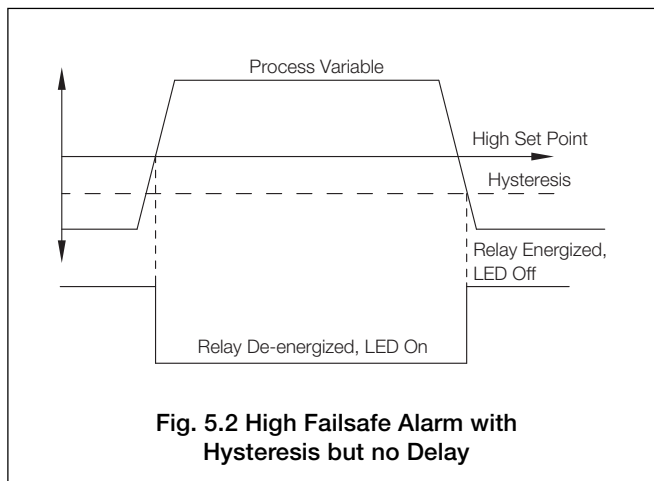
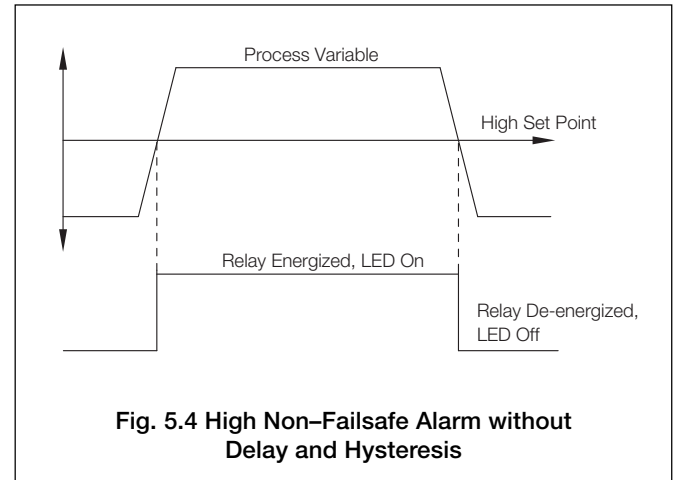
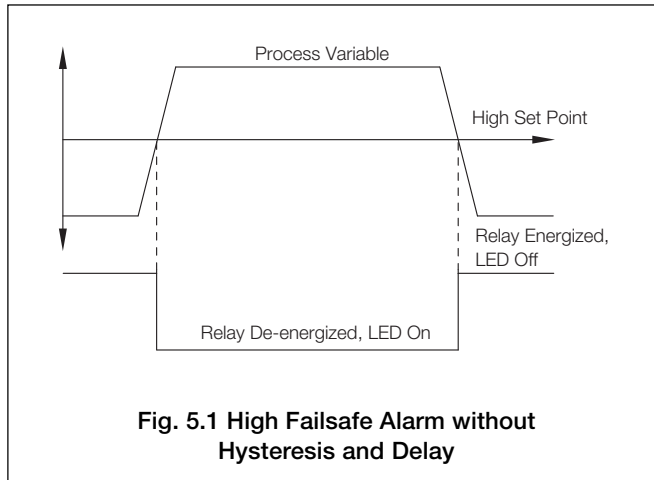


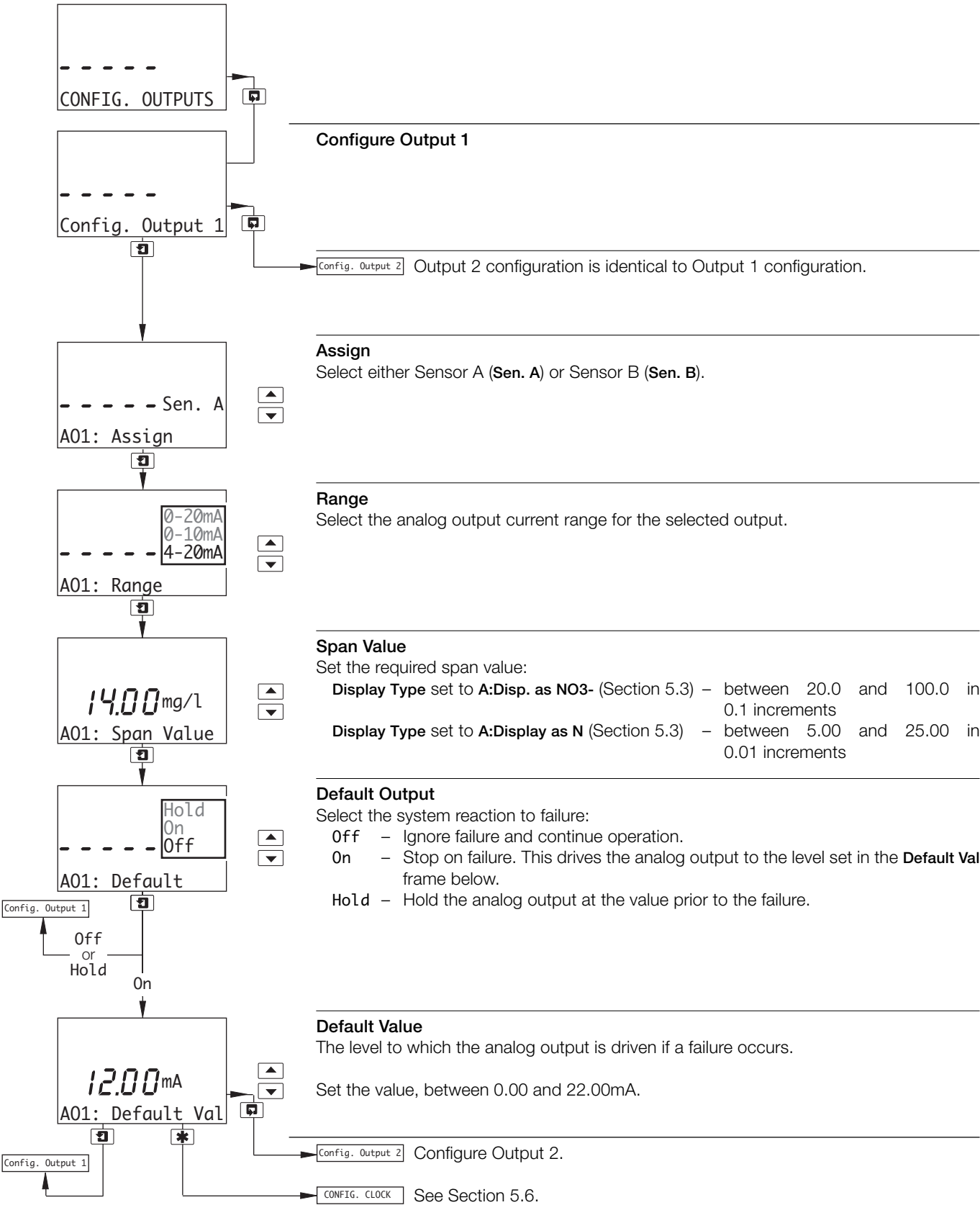
Fig. 5.1 Pulsed and Continuous Wash Cycles

### ...5.4 Configure Alarms

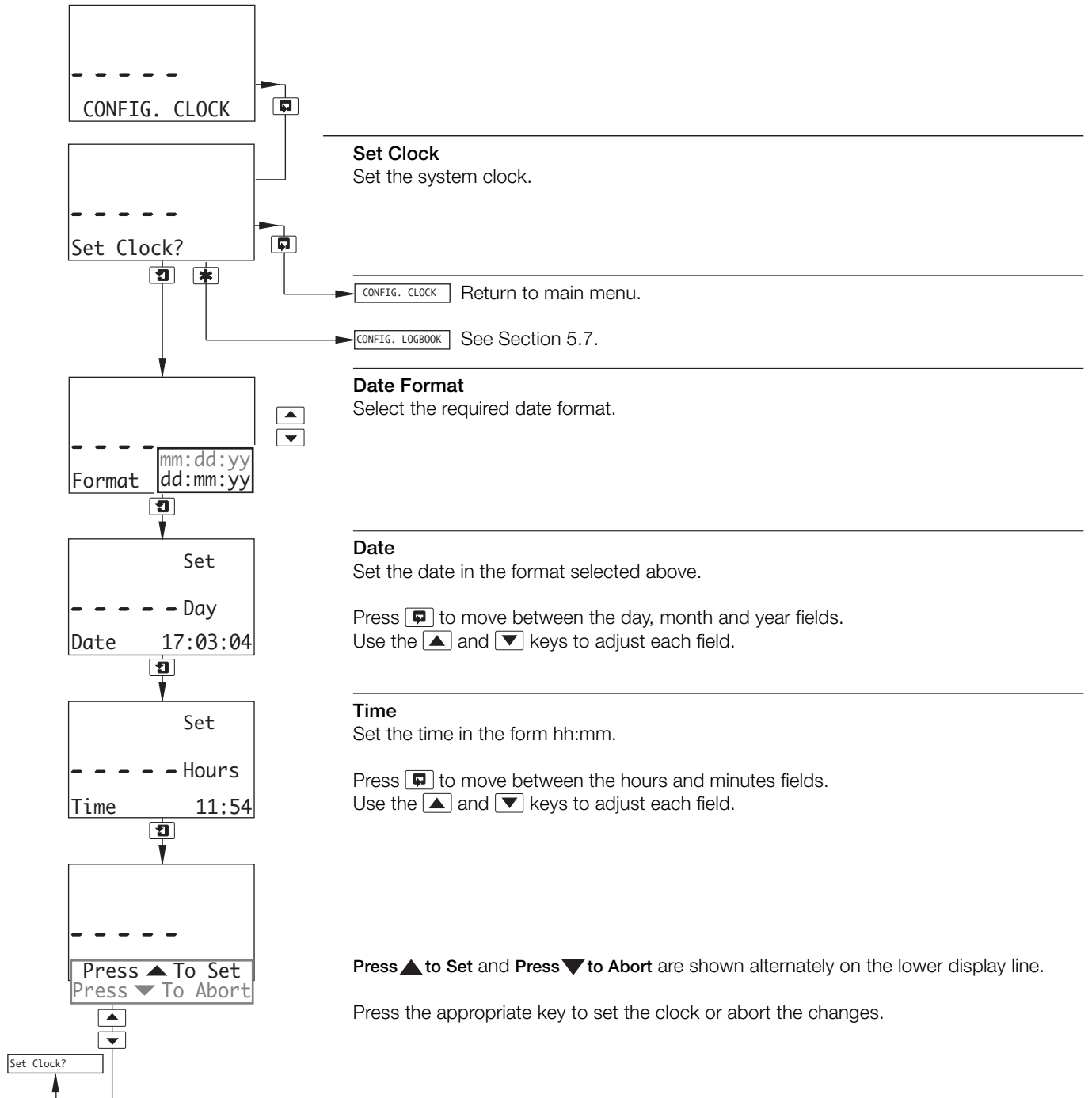
**Note.** The following examples illustrate **High Alarm Actions**, i.e. the alarm is activated when the process variable exceeds the defined set point. **Low Alarm Actions** are the same except the alarm is activated when the process variable drops below the defined set point.



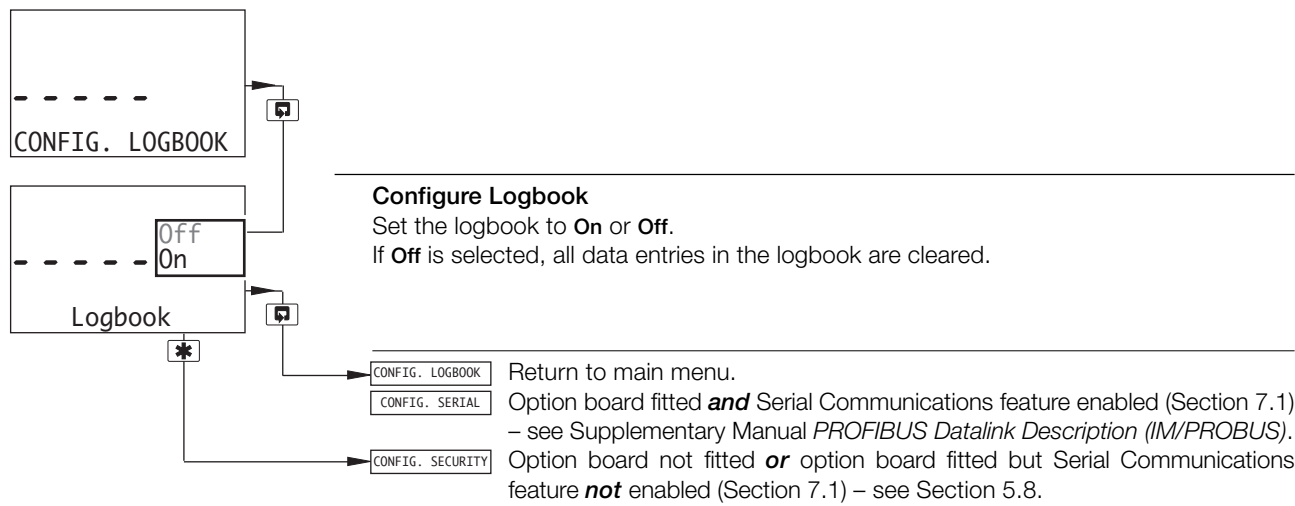
5.5 Configure Outputs



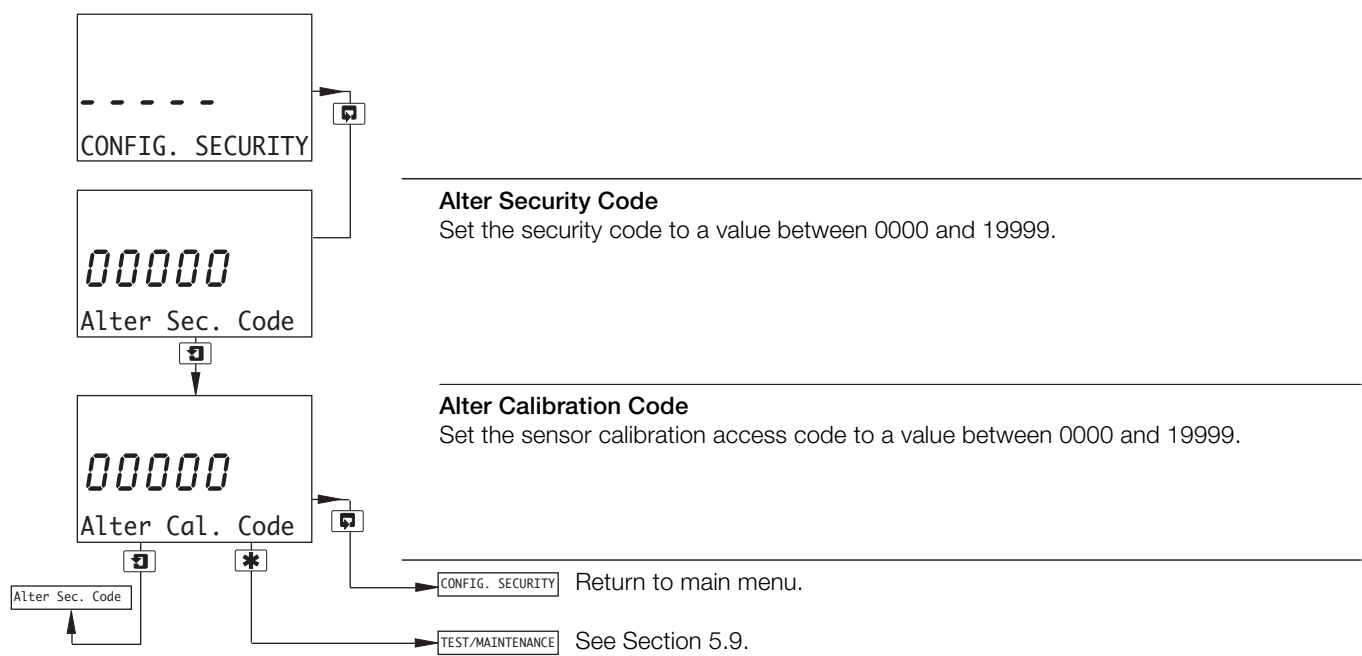
## 5.6 Configure Clock



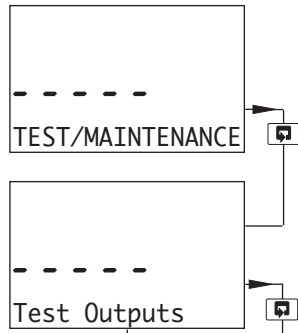
5.7 Configure Logbook



5.8 Configure Security



## 5.9 Test Outputs and Maintenance

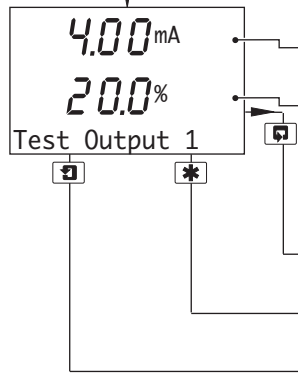


### Test Outputs

Displays the output test details for the analog outputs.

**Test Output 1** frame only is shown. The format of **Test Output 2** frame is identical.

**Maintenance** See below.



### Test Output 1

The theoretical output current value.

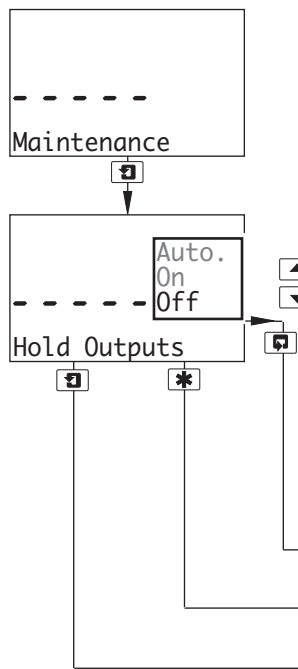
Output current as a percentage of the full range current.

Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to adjust the displayed theoretical output current value to give the output required.

**Maintenance** Continued below.

**FACTORY SETTINGS** See Section 7.1.

**Test Output 2** Advance to Test Output 2.



### Maintenance

### Hold Outputs

Enables the relay action and analog outputs to be maintained.

- Auto.** – Changes in relay action and analog outputs are disabled during sensor calibration.
- On** – Changes in relay action and analog outputs are disabled.
- Off** – Changes in relay action and analog outputs are not disabled.

**Note.** The LEDs flash while the analyzer is on 'Hold' mode.

**Sensor A Outputs** Continued on next page.

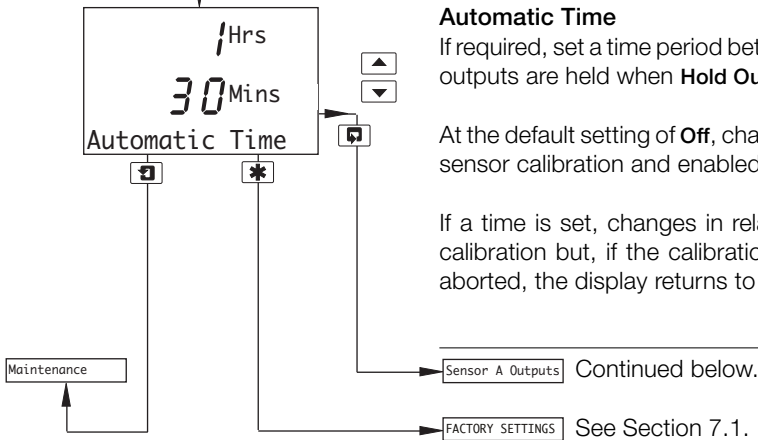
**FACTORY SETTINGS** See Section 7.1.

**Maintenance** **Hold Outputs** set to **Off** or **On** – return to main menu.

**Automatic Time** **Hold Outputs** set to **Auto.** – continued on next page.

...5.9 Test Outputs and Maintenance

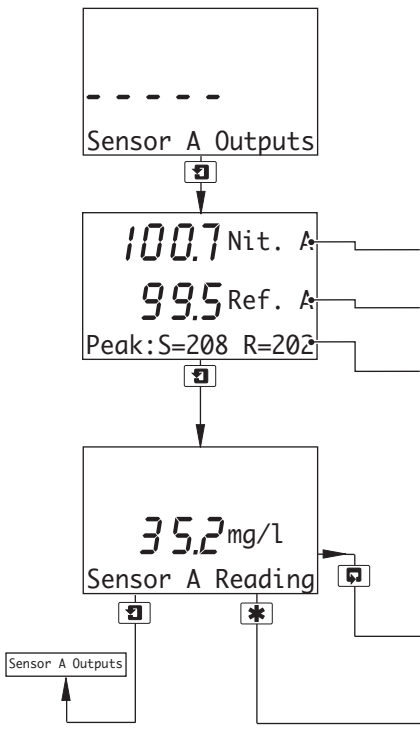
Hold Outputs  
set to Auto.



**Automatic Time**  
If required, set a time period between 1 and 6 hours, in 30 minute increments, for which the outputs are held when **Hold Outputs** is set to **Auto**.

At the default setting of **Off**, changes in relay action and analog outputs are disabled during sensor calibration and enabled automatically at the end of the procedure.

If a time is set, changes in relay action and analog outputs are disabled during sensor calibration but, if the calibration is not completed within the set time, the calibration is aborted, the display returns to the *Operating Page* and **CAL. ABORTED** is displayed.



**Sensor A Outputs**

**Nitrate and Reference Signals**  
Nitrate total signal  
Reference total signal  
These values equate to the percentage light transmission through the sample.

The peak values of the light pulse generated by the strobe lamp.

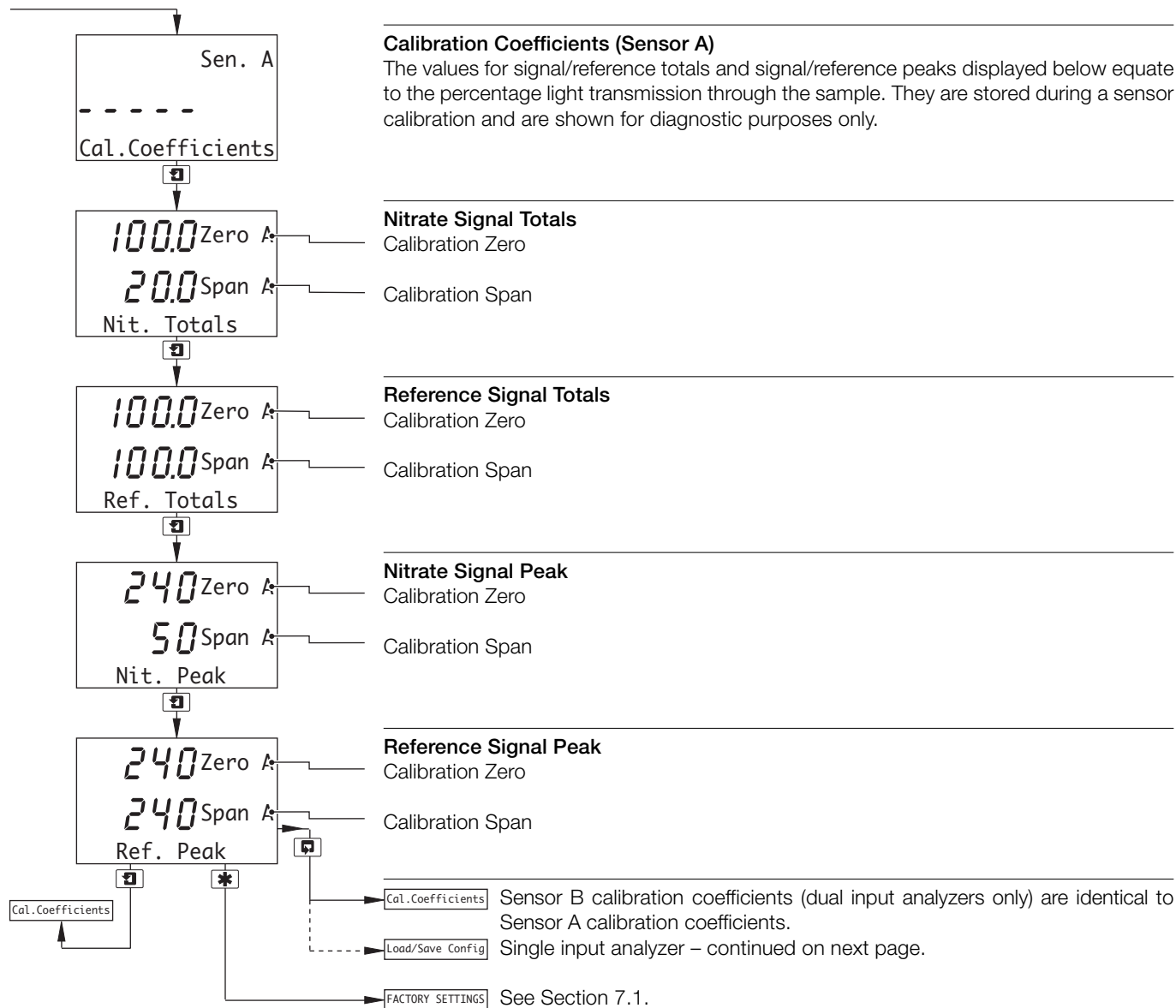
**Instantaneous Reading**  
Internal damping function disabled – display shows instantaneous reading from sensor.

**Sensor B Outputs** Sensor B outputs (dual input analyzers only) are identical to Sensor A outputs.  
**Cal. Coefficients** Single input analyzer – continued on next page.

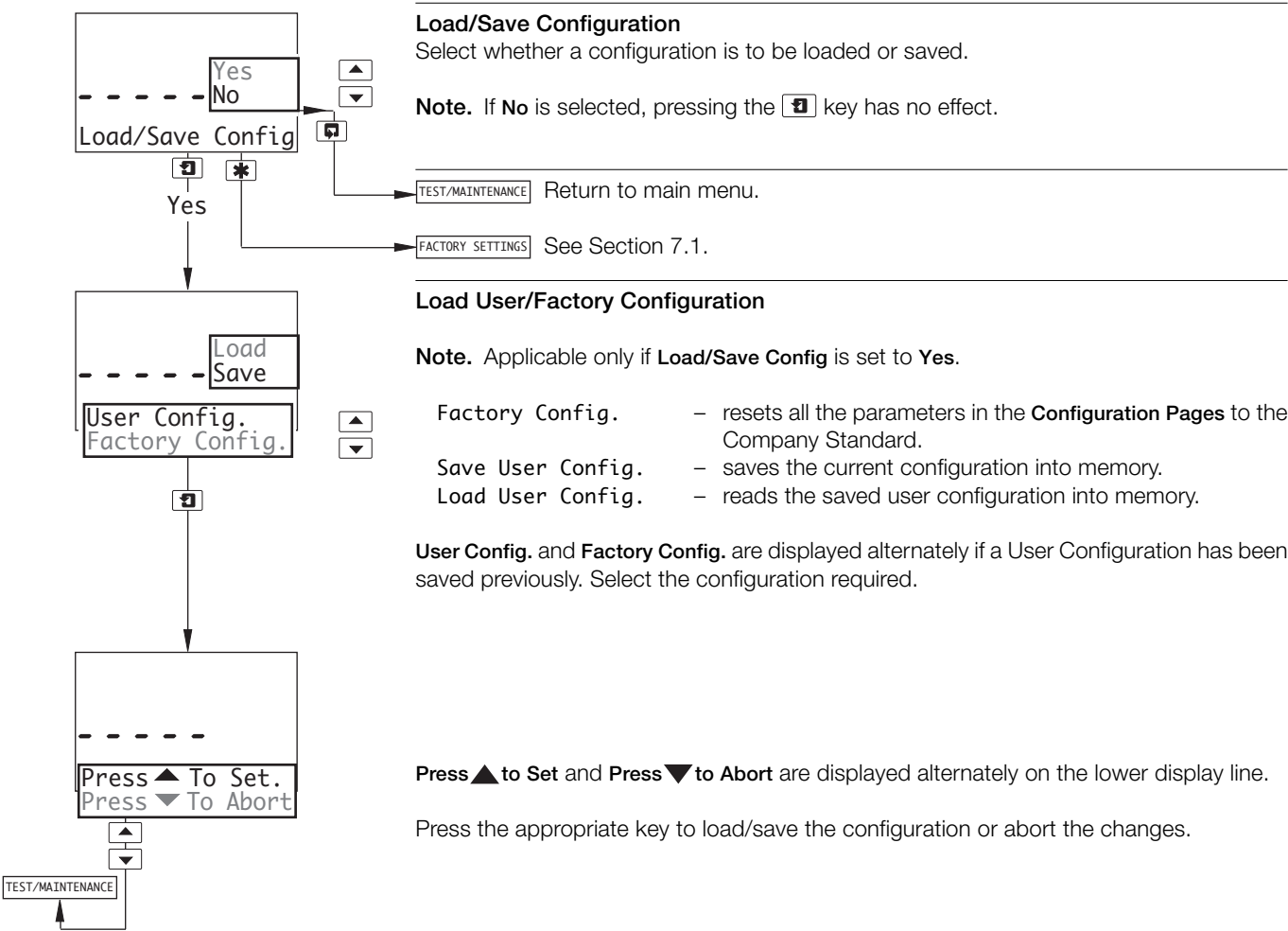
**FACTORY SETTINGS** See Section 7.1



## ...5.9 Test Outputs and Maintenance



...5.9 Test Outputs and Maintenance



## 6 INSTALLATION

### 6.1 Siting Requirements – Fig. 6.1

#### 6.1.1 Analyzer

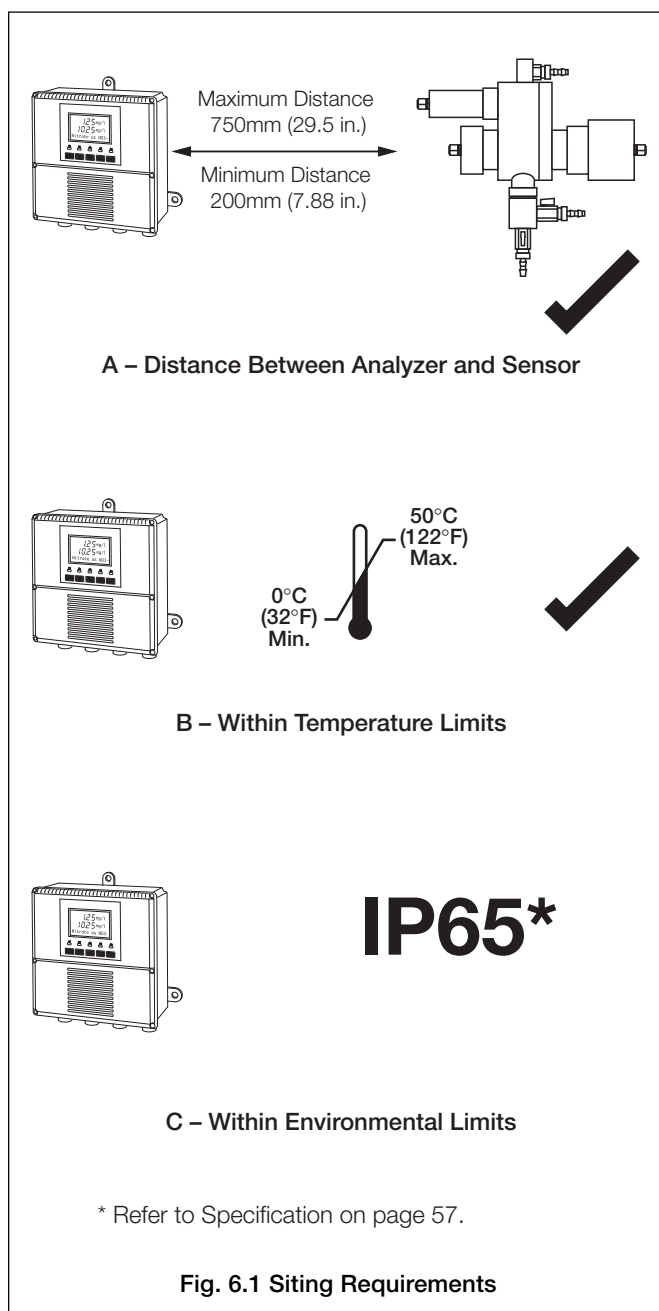
##### Notes.

- Mount in a location free from excessive vibration, and where the temperature and humidity specification will not be exceeded.
- Mount away from harmful vapours and/or dripping fluids and ensure that it is suitably protected from direct sunlight, rain, snow and hail.
- Where possible, mount the analyzer at eye level to allow an unrestricted view of the front panel displays and controls.

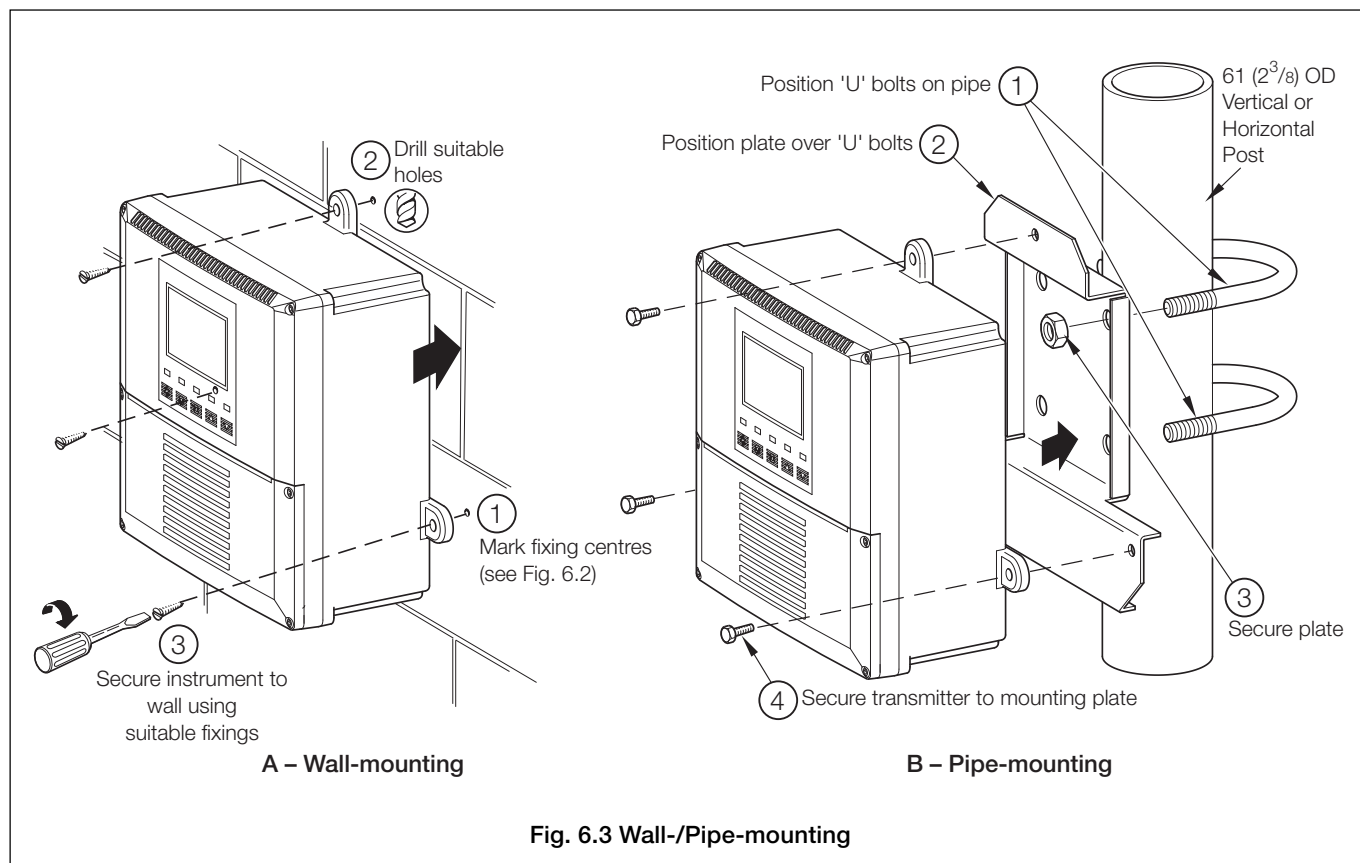
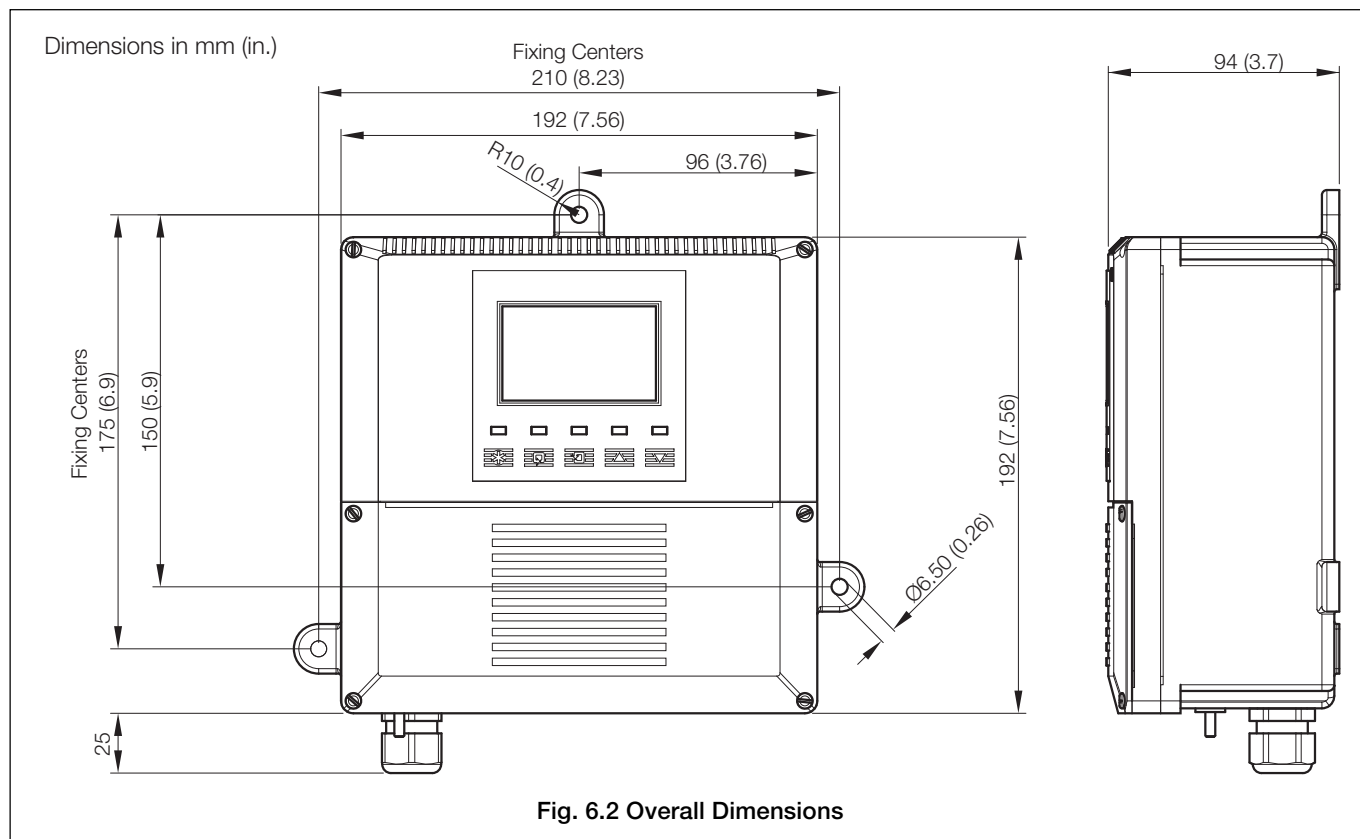
#### 6.1.2 Sensor

##### Notes.

- The sensor is supplied fitted with mounting brackets.
- Secure the sensor to a suitable vertical surface in a location that enables easy access for maintenance and calibration.



## 6.2 Mounting the Analyzer – Figs. 6.2 and 6.3

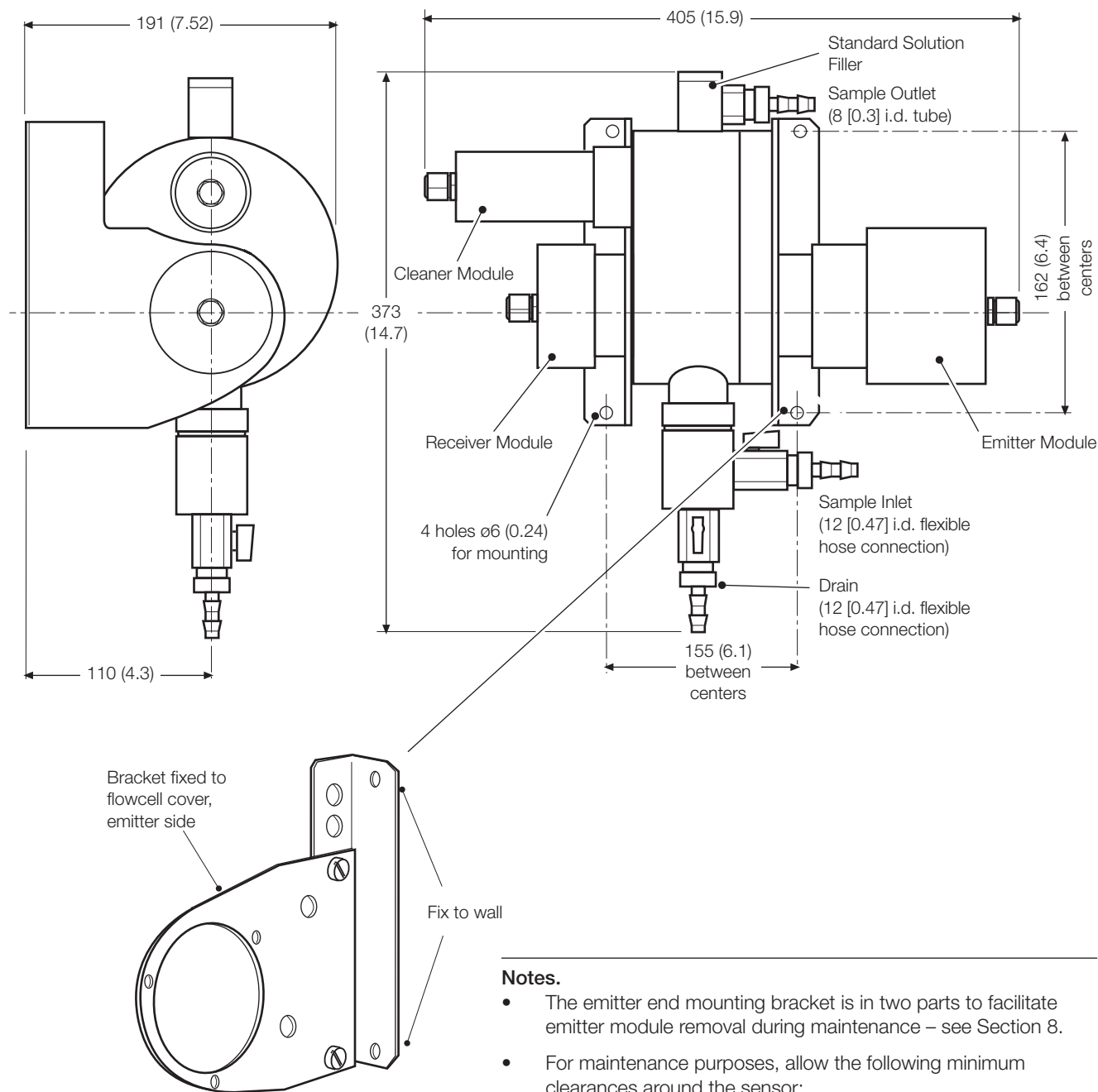


## 6.3 Installing the Sensor – Fig. 6.4

**Notes.**

- Use flexible plastic or rigid PVC, polypropylene or metal connecting pipework, depending on the installation.
- Fit isolating valves to enable removal of the sensor.

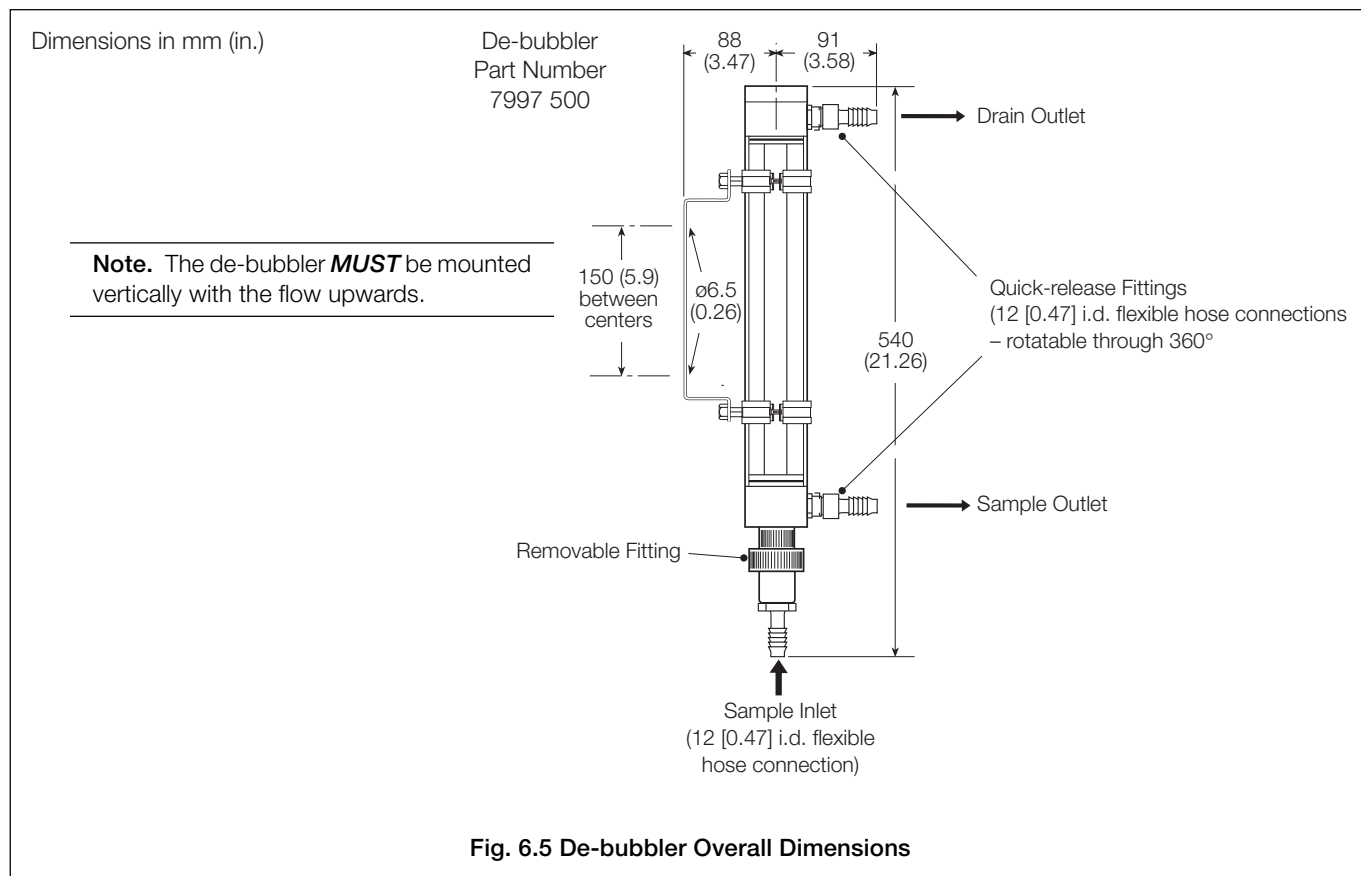
Dimensions in mm (in.)

**Notes.**

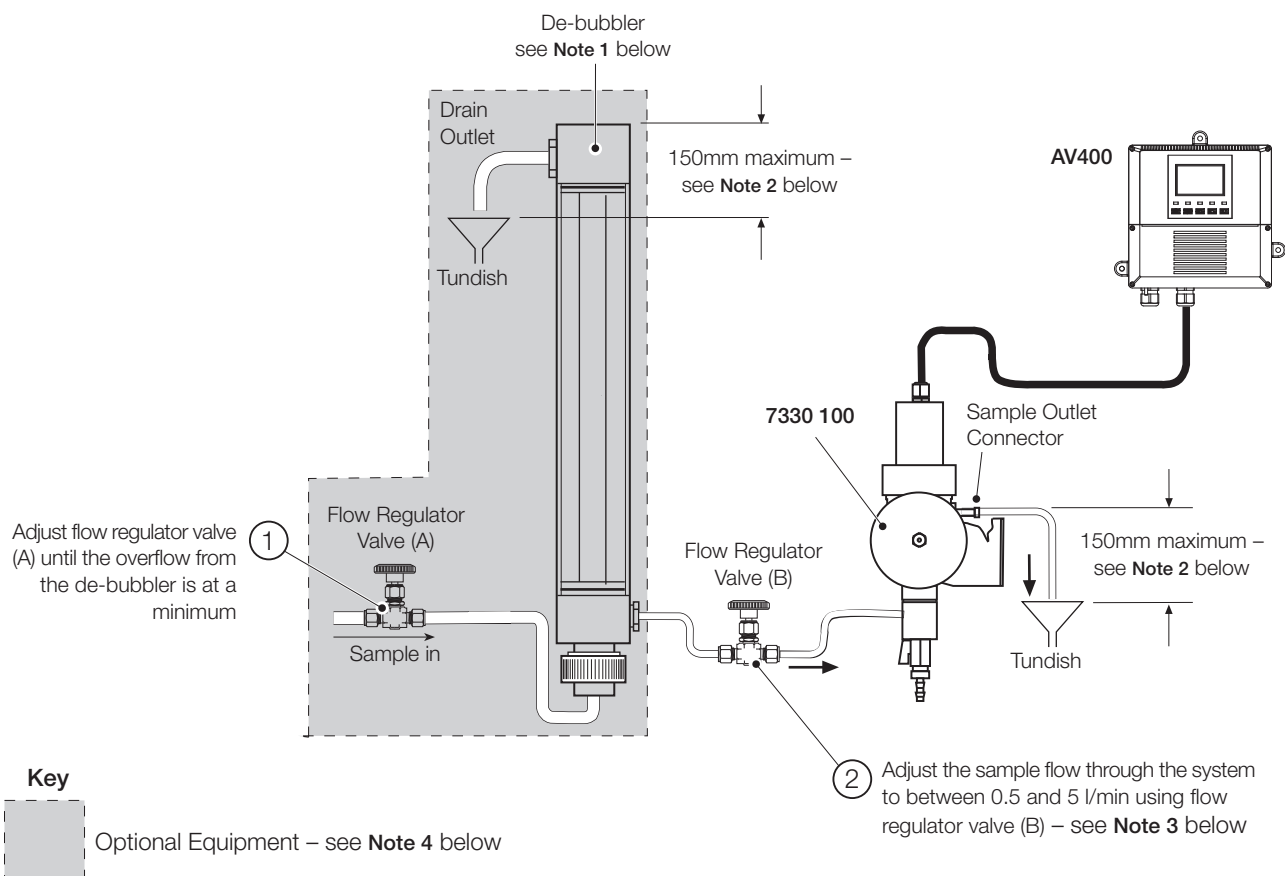
- The emitter end mounting bracket is in two parts to facilitate emitter module removal during maintenance – see Section 8.
- For maintenance purposes, allow the following minimum clearances around the sensor:
  - Left (for receiver module removal) – 150mm (5.9 in.)
  - Right (for emitter module removal) – 100mm (3.94 in.)
  - Top (for cleaner module removal) – 200mm (7.87 in.)

Fig. 6.4 7330 100 Sensor – Overall Dimensions and Mounting Details

## 6.4 Installing the Optional De-bubbler – Figs. 6.5 and 6.6



## ...6.4 Installing the Optional De-bubbler – Figs. 6.6 and 6.7

**Notes.**

1. The de-bubbler **MUST** be mounted vertically with the flow upwards.
2. Degassing of the sample causes very erratic readings. To prevent degassing, do not exceed stated distance.
3. Adjust the flowrate as required to prevent blockages in the pipework and/or sediment build-up in the flowcell.
4. Install flow regulating valves and a flow indicator to simplify maintenance and ensure consistent performance. These items are not supplied with the AV400 Series UV Nitrates Analyzer system.

**Fig. 6.6 Typical De-bubbler Installation**

### 6.5 Electrical Connections



#### Warnings.

- The transmitter is not fitted with a switch therefore a disconnecting device such as a switch or circuit breaker conforming to local safety standards must be fitted to the final installation. It must be fitted in close proximity to the transmitter within easy reach of the operator and must be marked clearly as the disconnection device for the transmitter.
- Remove all power from supply, relay and any powered control circuits and high common mode voltages before accessing or making any connections.
- The power supply earth (ground) **must** be connected to reduce the effects of RFI interference and ensure the correct operation of the power supply interference filter.
- The power supply earth (ground) must be connected to the earth (ground) stud on the analyzer case – see Fig. 6.9.
- Use cable appropriate for the load currents. The terminals accept cables from 20 to 14 AWG (0.5 to 2.5mm<sup>2</sup>) UL Category AVL2.
- The monitor conforms to Mains Power Input Insulation Category III. All other inputs and outputs conform to Category II.
- All connections to secondary circuits must have basic insulation.
- After installation, there must be no access to live parts e.g. terminals.
- Terminals for external circuits are for use only with equipment with no accessible live parts.
- The relay contacts are voltage-free and must be appropriately connected in series with the power supply and the alarm/control device which they are to actuate. Ensure that the contact rating is not exceeded. Refer also to Section 6.5.1 for relay contact protection details when the relays are to be used for switching loads.
- Do not exceed the maximum load specification for the selected analog output range.  
The analog output is isolated, therefore the –ve terminal must be connected to earth (ground) if connecting to the isolated input of another device.
- If the monitor is used in a manner not specified by the Company, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.
- All equipment connected to the transmitter's terminals must comply with local safety standards (IEC 60950, EN61010-1).

#### USA and Canada Only

- The supplied cable glands are provided for the connection of signal input and ethernet communication wiring ONLY.
- The supplied cable glands and use of cable / flexible cord for connection of the mains power source to the mains input and relay contact output terminals is not permitted in the USA or Canada.
- For connection to mains (mains input and relay contact outputs), use only suitably rated field wiring insulated copper conductors rated min. 300 V, 14 AWG 90C. Route wires through suitably flexible conduits and fittings.

---

#### Notes.

- Four earth (ground) – studs are fitted to the transmitter case for bus-bar earth (ground) connection – see Fig. 6.9.
  - Always route sensor signal cables and mains-carrying/relay cables separately, ideally in earthed (grounded) metal conduit.
  - The screens of the sensor's emitter, receiver and cleaner cables **must** be enclosed in yellow/green sleeving and connected to the earth (ground) stud fitted to the analyzer case closest to the cable's entry point – see Fig. 6.9.
  - Ensure that cables enter the transmitter through the glands nearest the appropriate screw terminals and are short and direct. Do not tuck excess cable into the terminal compartment.
  - Ensure that the IP65 rating is not compromised when using cable glands, conduit fittings and blanking plugs/bungs (M20 holes). The M20 glands accept cable of between 5 and 9mm (0.2 and 0.35 in.) diameter.
-



### ...6.5 Electrical Connections

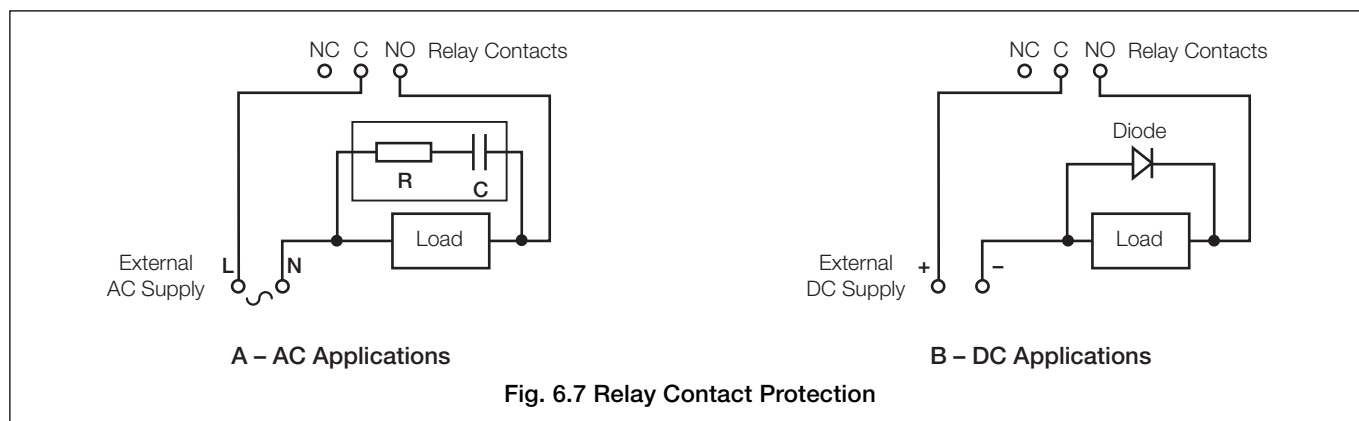
#### 6.5.1 Relay Contact Protection and Interference Suppression – Fig. 6.7

If the relays are used to switch loads on and off, the relay contacts can become eroded due to arcing. Arcing also generates radio frequency interference (RFI) which can result in analyzer malfunctions and incorrect readings. To minimize the effects of RFI, arc suppression components are required; resistor/capacitor networks for AC applications or diodes for DC applications. These components can be connected either across the load or directly across the relay contacts. The RFI components must be fitted to the relay terminal block along with the supply and load wires – see Fig 6.7.

For **AC applications** the value of the resistor/capacitor network depends on the load current and inductance that is switched. Initially, fit a 100R/0.022 $\mu$ F RC suppressor unit (part no. B9303) as shown in Fig. 6.7A. If the analyzer malfunctions (locks up, display goes blank, resets etc.) the value of the RC network is too low for suppression and an alternative value must be used. If the correct value cannot be obtained, contact the manufacturer of the switched device for details on the RC unit required.

For **DC applications** fit a diode as shown in Fig. 6.7B. For general applications use an IN5406 type (600V peak inverse voltage at 3A).

**Note.** For reliable switching the minimum voltage must be greater than 12V and the minimum current greater than 100mA.



...6.5 Electrical Connections

6.5.2 Cable Entry Knockouts – Fig. 6.8

The analyzer is supplied with 7 cable glands, one fitted and six to be fitted, as required, by the user – see Fig. 6.8.

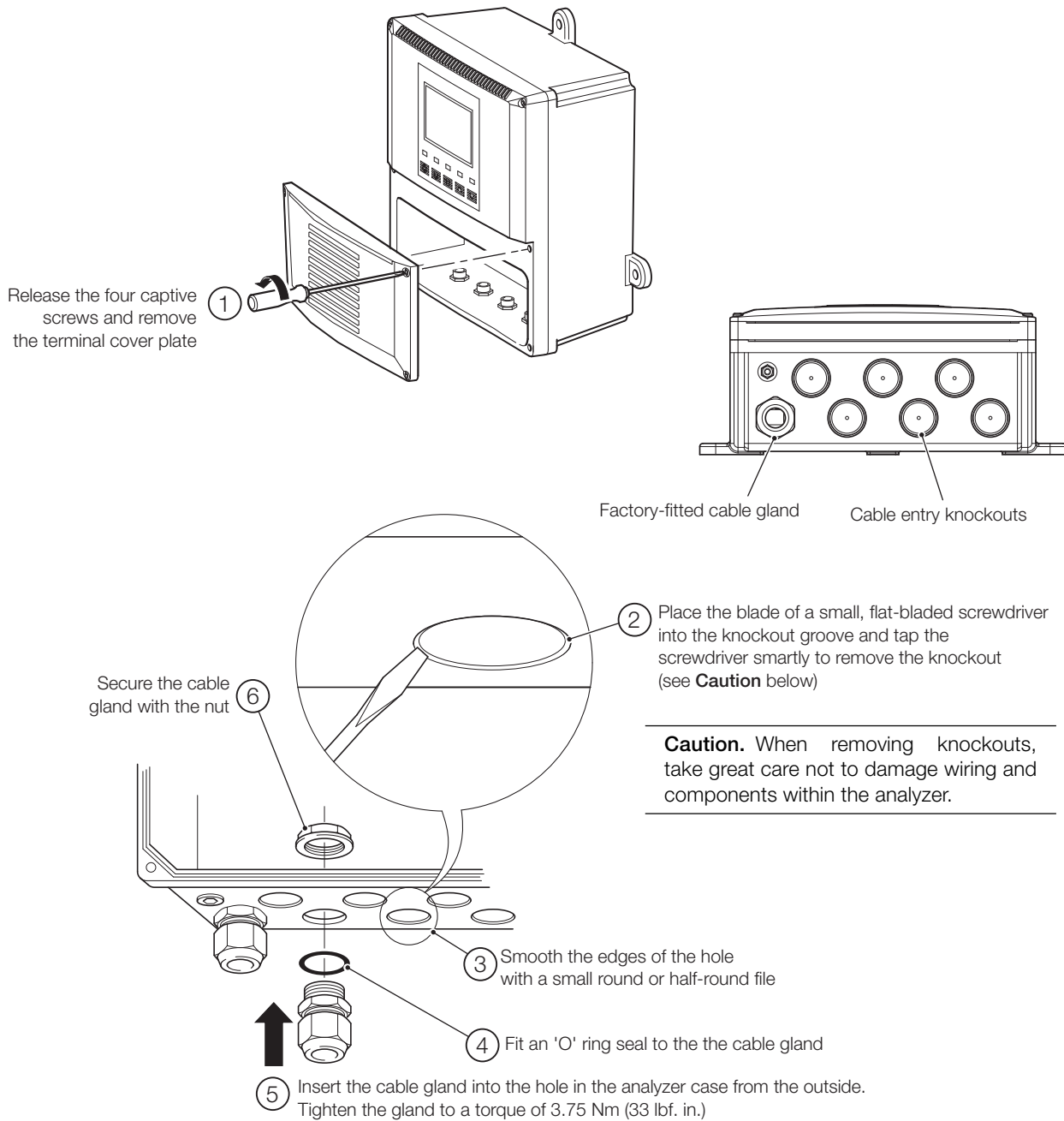


Fig. 6.8 Cable Entry Knockouts

## ...6.5 Electrical Connections

## 6.5.3 Access to Terminals – Fig. 6.9

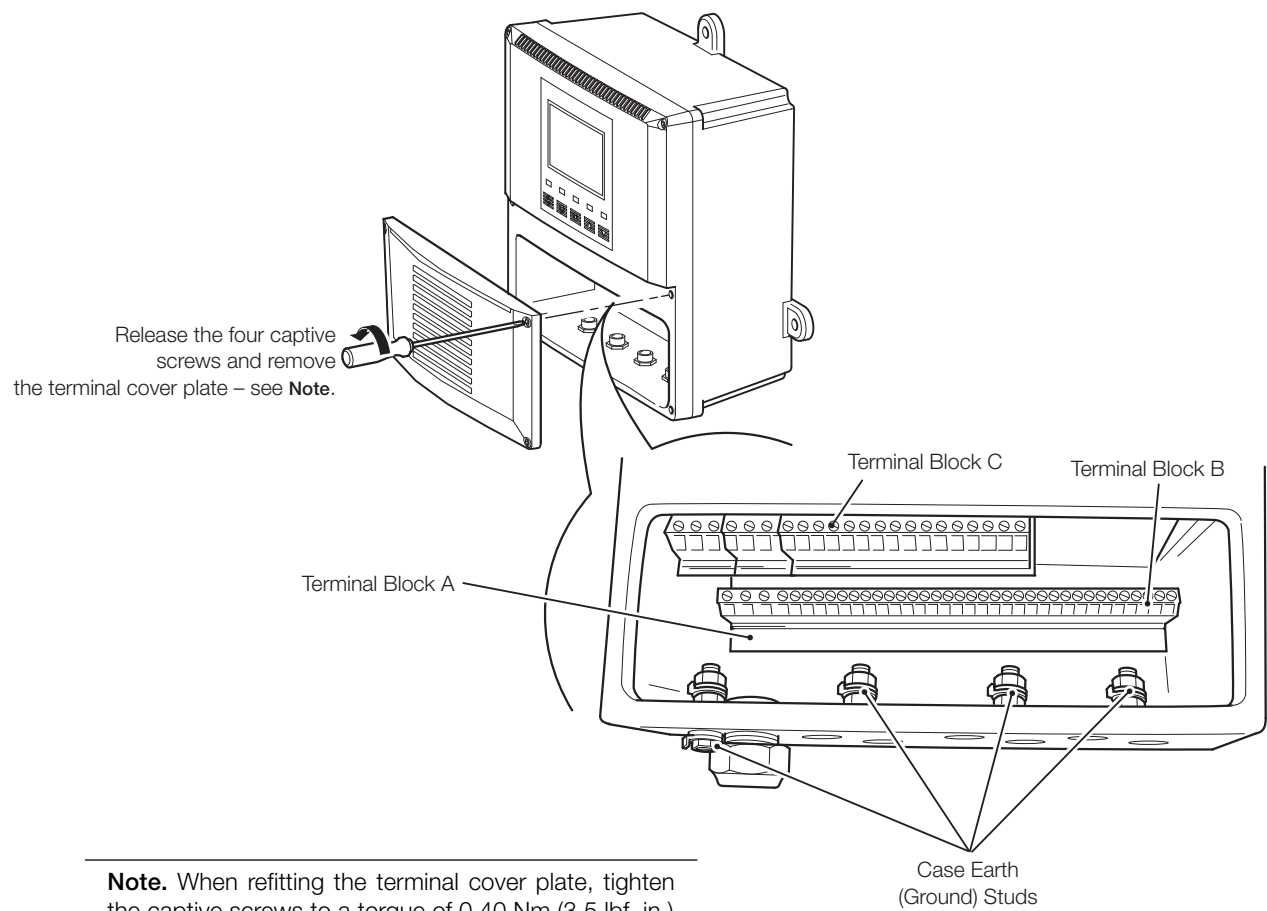
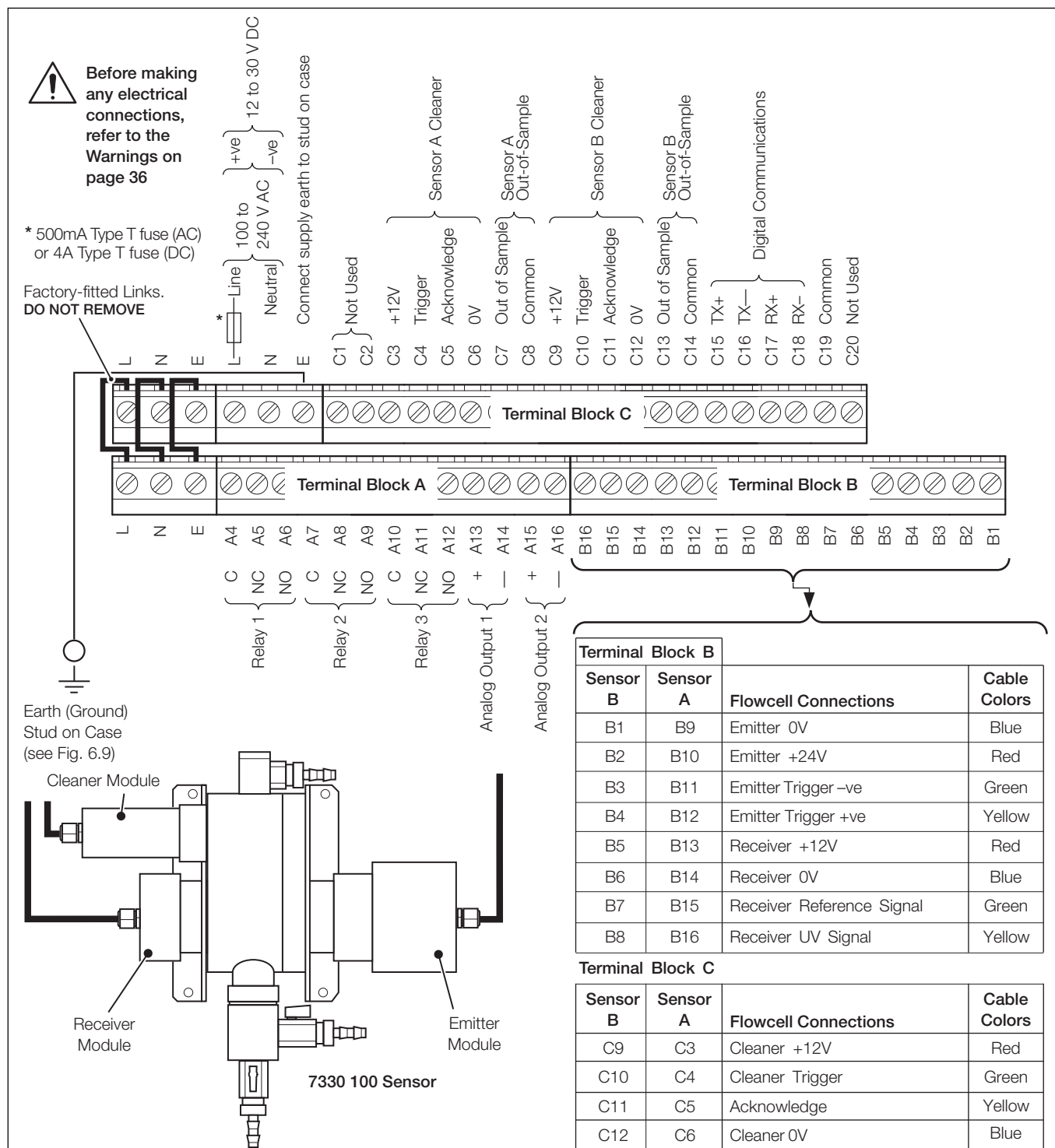


Fig. 6.9 Access to Terminals

## 6 INSTALLATION

### ...6.5 Electrical Connections

#### 6.5.4 Connections – Fig. 6.10



#### Notes.

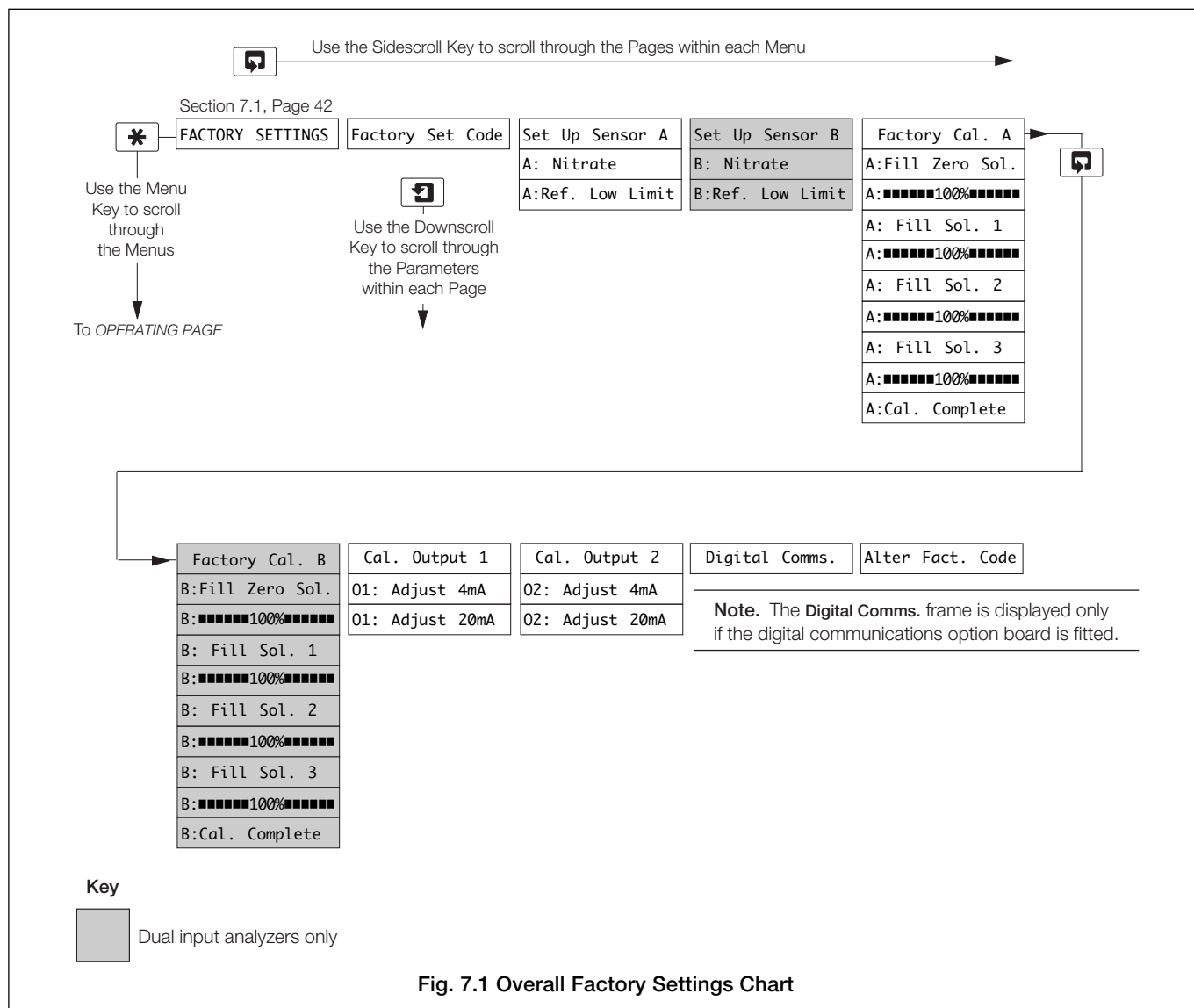
- The screens of the sensor's emitter, receiver and cleaner cables **must** be enclosed in yellow/green sleeving and connected to the earth (ground) stud fitted to the analyzer case closest to the cable's entry point – see Fig. 6.9.
- Dual input versions – connect each sensor to the correct input terminals (A or B) as indicated on the sensor's cables.
- Use the three-hole cable gland provided with the sensor for the sensor cables.
- Note. Tighten the terminal screws to a torque of 0.60 Nm (5.3 lbf. in.).

**Fig. 6.10 Connections**

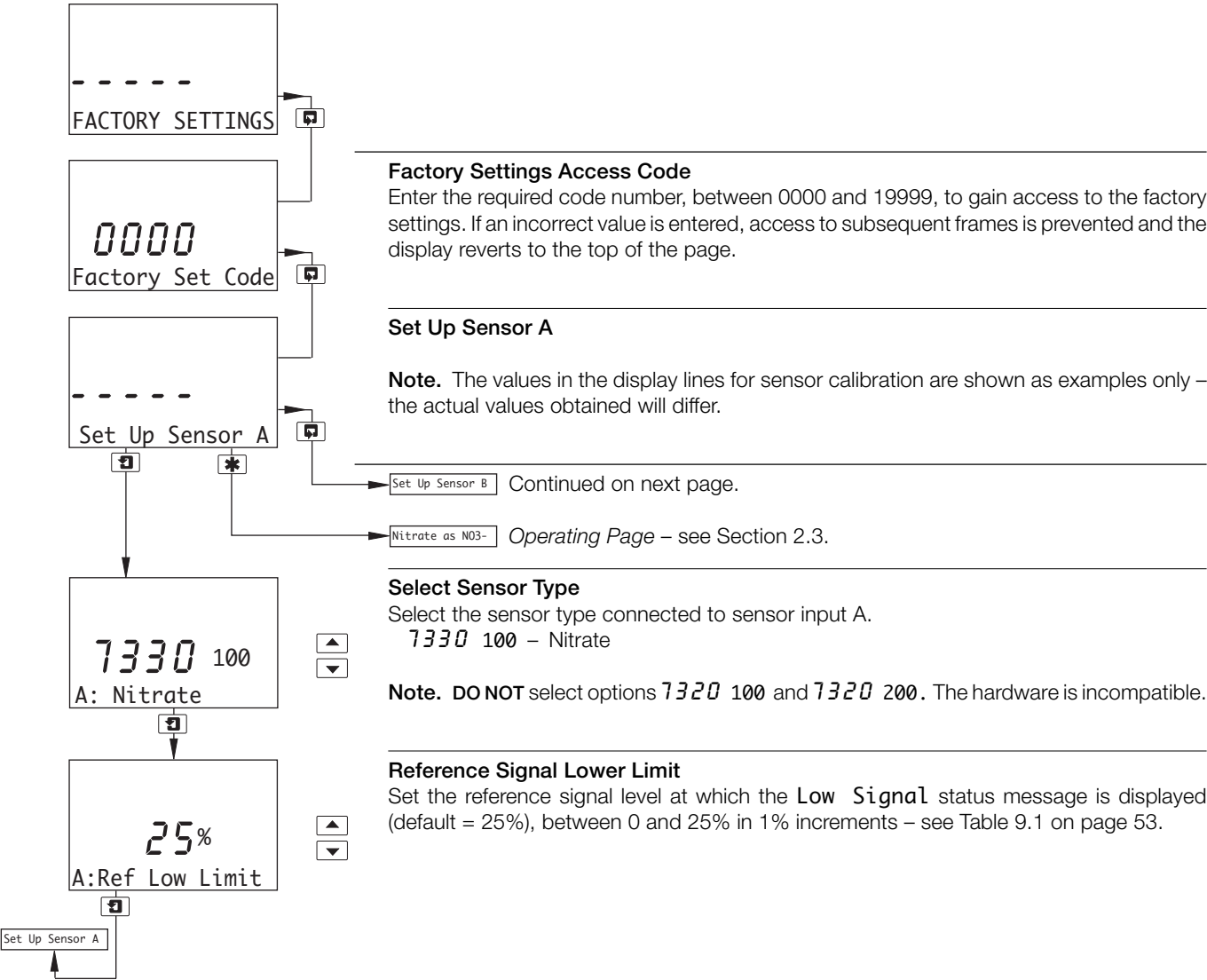
## 7 CALIBRATION

**Note.** An AV400 System is supplied factory-configured as a matched system with each component bearing the same serial number. If any part of a system is replaced (analyzer or sensor[s]), **a complete factory re-calibration must be carried out.**

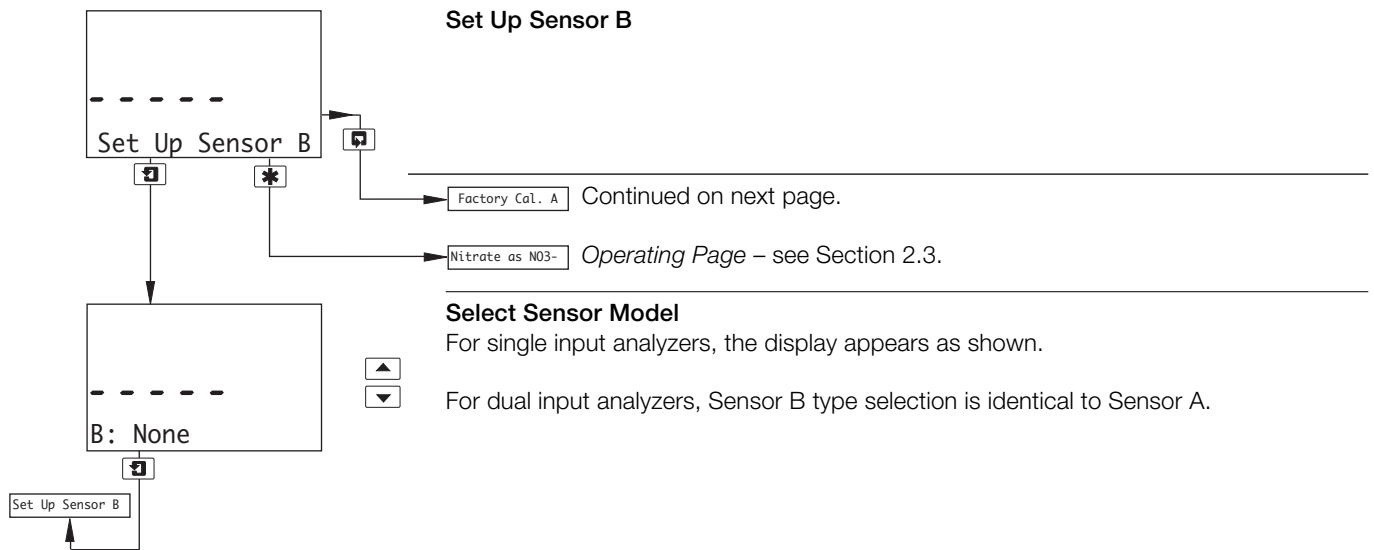
### 7.1 Factory Settings



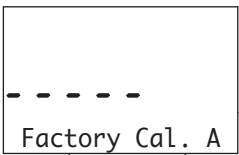
...7.1 Factory Settings



## ...7.1 Factory Settings



...7.1 Factory Settings



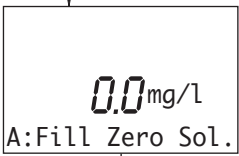
Calibrate Sensor A

**Note.** The Factory Calibration matches the specific linearity characteristics of the sensor to the analyzer.

**Factory Cal. B** Sensor B calibration (dual input analyzers only) is identical to Sensor A calibration.

**Cal. Output 1** Single input analyzers only – continued on page 46.

**Nitrate as NO3-** Operating Page – see Section 2.3.



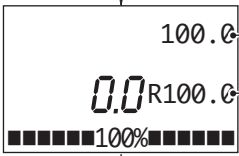
Zero Calibration

Ensure **Display Type** is set to **A:Disp. as NO3-** – see Section 5.3.

Fill the flowcell with de-ionized water.

Press the key to initiate calibration.

**Note.** If the key is pressed again at any time before calibration is complete, the calibration is aborted and the display advances automatically to the next step.

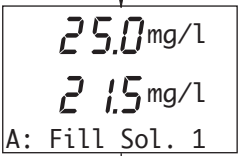


Raw Output from Sensor

Nitrate signal

Reference signal

As calibration proceeds, a progress indicator appears in the lower display line. After 3 minutes, the lower display line shows ■■■■■100%■■■■■, the display then advances automatically to the next step.

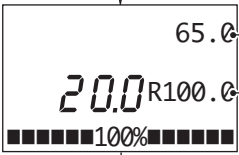


Calibrate with Solution 1

Fill the flowcell with a 25mg<sup>-1</sup> NO<sub>3</sub>span standard solution prepared from the stock standard solution – see Section 4.1.2.

Press the key to initiate calibration.

**Note.** If the key is pressed again at any time before calibration is complete, the calibration is aborted and the display advances automatically to the next step.



Raw Output from Sensor

Nitrate signal

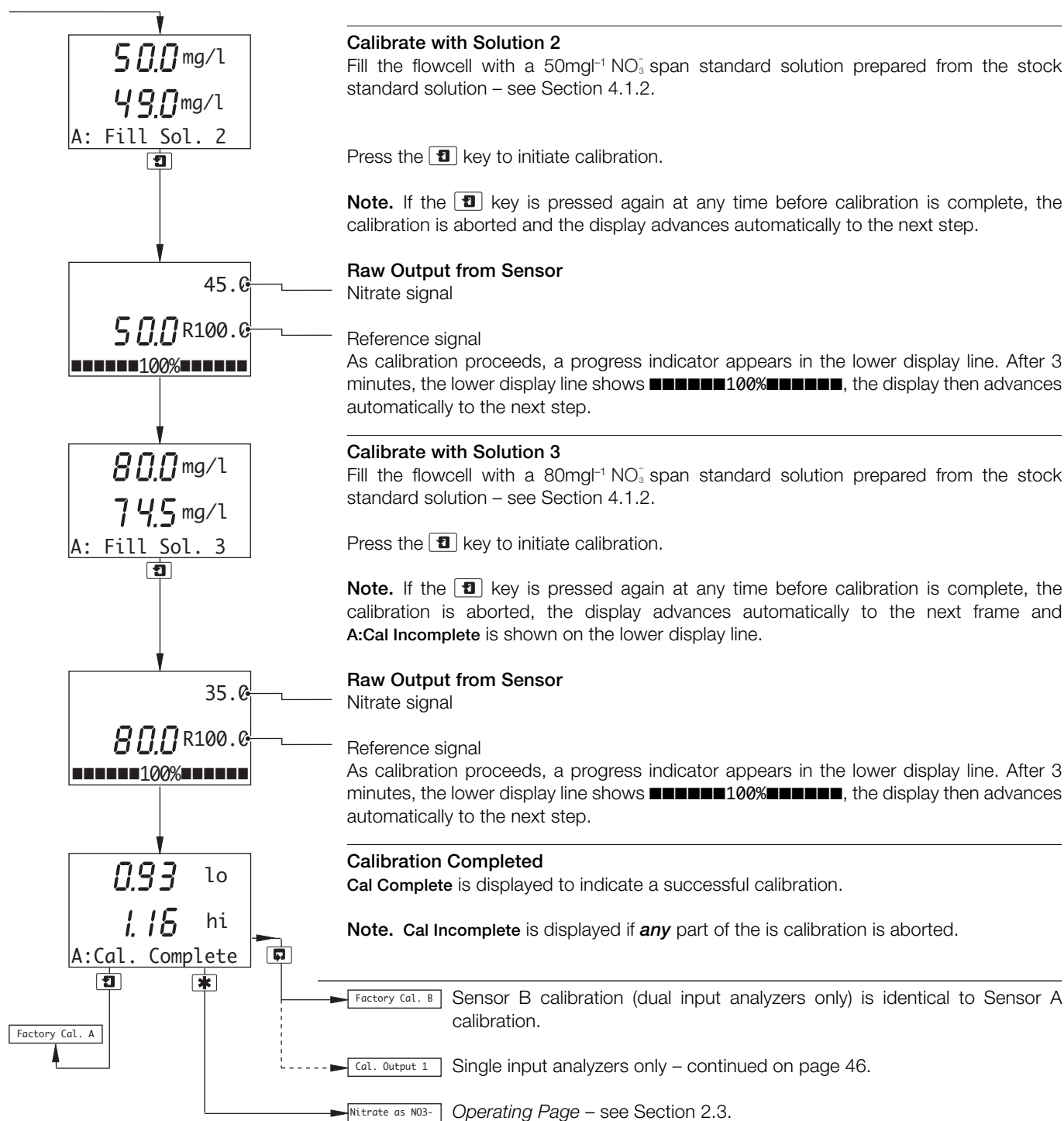
Reference signal

As calibration proceeds, a progress indicator appears in the lower display line. After 3 minutes, the lower display line shows ■■■■■100%■■■■■, the display then advances automatically to the next step.

**A: Fill Sol. 2** Continued on next page.



## ...7.1 Factory Settings



...7.1 Factory Settings

Cal. Output 1

16000

01: Adjust 4mA

7200

01: Adjust 20mA

Cal. Output 2

Option Board

Nitrate as NO3-

Cal. Output 1

Cal. Output 2

▲

▼

▲

▼

Calibrate Output 1

Note. When adjusting the 4 and 20mA output values, the display reading is unimportant and is used only to indicate that the output is changing when the ▲ and ▼ keys are pressed.

Adjust 4mA

Set the milliammeter reading to 4mA.

Note. The analog output range selected in Configure Outputs (see Section 5.5) does not affect the reading.

Refer to Fig. 6.10 for connection details.

Adjust 20mA

Set the milliammeter reading to 20mA.

Note. The analog output range selected in Configure Outputs (see Section 5.5) does not affect the reading.

Refer to Fig. 6.10 for connection details.

Continued below.

Operating Page – see Section 2.3.

Cal. Output 2

7200

01: Adjust 20mA

Option Board

Nitrate as NO3-

Cal. Output 2

Option Board

Nitrate as NO3-

▲

▼

▲

▼

Calibrate Output 2

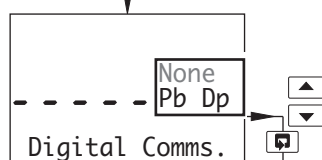
Note. Output 2 calibration is identical to Output 1 calibration.

Continued on next page.

Continued on next page.

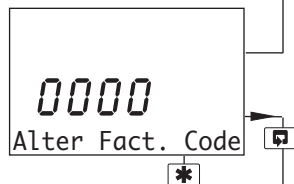
Operating Page – see Section 2.3.

## ...7.1 Factory Settings

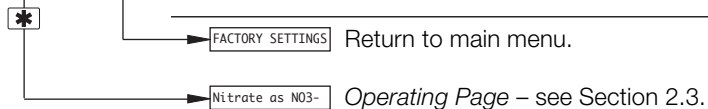
**Configure Digital Communications Option Board**

Select the communications mode required:

- Pb Dp – PROFIBUS-DP digital communications enabled
- None – Digital communications disabled

**Alter Factory Code**

Set the factory settings access code to a value between 0000 and 19999.



---

## 8 SENSOR MAINTENANCE

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### 8.1 Scheduled Maintenance



**Warning.** DO NOT open the emitter module. It uses high voltages that can cause serious injury or death.

---

**Note.** The emitter and receiver modules contain no user-serviceable parts and are sealed in clean and dry conditions at the factory. Opening them will lead to degraded performance. See also the **Warning** above.

---

The following maintenance schedule is a general guide only. The systems are designed for a wide range of applications where the nature of the sample can vary considerably, therefore it is necessary to amend the schedule to suit the particular installation and sample conditions.

### 8.2 Cleaning the Sensor

Routine maintenance is limited to cleaning out the flowcell manually to remove accumulated fouling or sediment. The flowcell **must** be cleaned prior to calibration (see Section 4) to ensure that the Zero and Span standards are not contaminated by organic matter that may be present inside.

### 8.2.1 Dismantling and Cleaning – Figs 8.1 to 8.3



**Warning.** Isolate the analyzer and sensor from the power supply before dismantling the sensor.

---



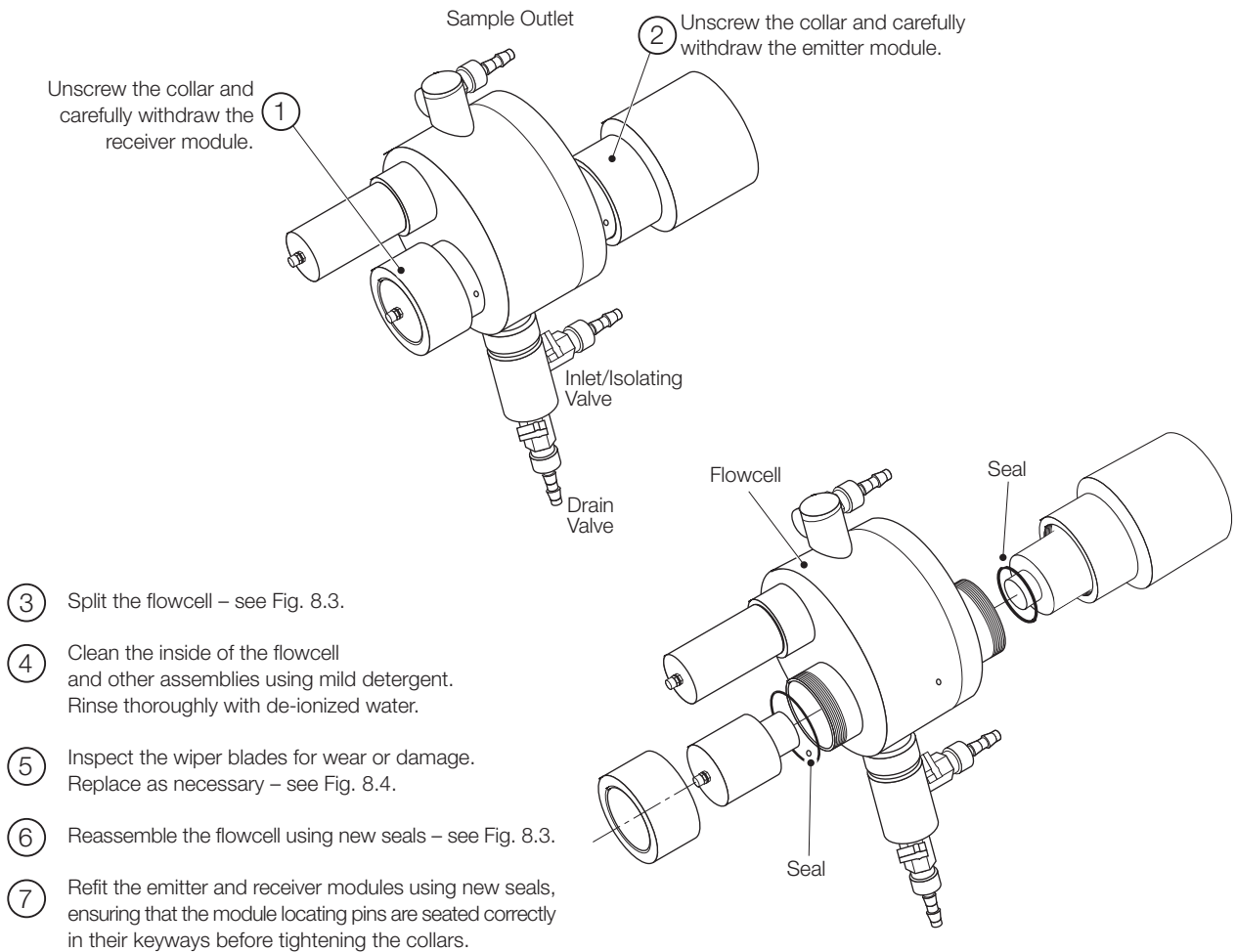
**Warning.** The sensor emitter module contains a high intensity xenon strobe lamp that emits ultraviolet (UV) radiation. **This must NOT be viewed with the naked eye and must NEVER be operated while outside the sensor.** Under normal operating conditions, it is not possible to see the light source but, if the sensor is dismantled with electrical power applied, it may be possible to expose the eyes to the strobe flash.

---

#### Notes.

- The emitter and receiver modules contain precision optical components and must be handled accordingly.
  - The emitter module contains the power supply, voltage control and lamp components. As a result, it is heavy and requires extra support.
  - Do not support the modules by the cable(s) entering their enclosures.
  - Ensure that the O-rings are removed with the screw collars securing the cleaner, emitter and receiver modules; it is possible for these seals to be left inside the flowcell.
-

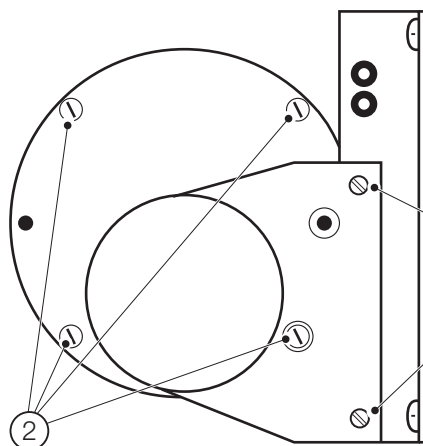
### ...8.2.1 Dismantling and Cleaning – Figs 8.1 to 8.3



**Fig. 8.1 7330 100 Sensor – Dismantling and Cleaning**

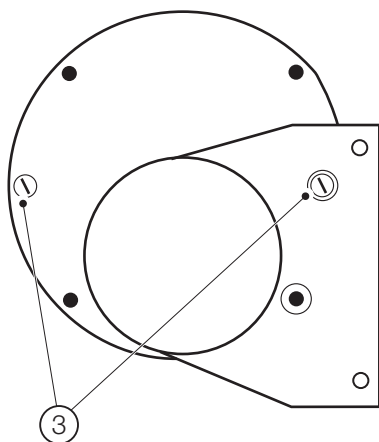
...8.2.1 Dismantling and Cleaning – Figs 8.1 to 8.3

View from emitter end



1 Remove the two screws securing the mounting plate to the angle bracket.

Remove the four stainless steel screws holding the flowcell halves together.

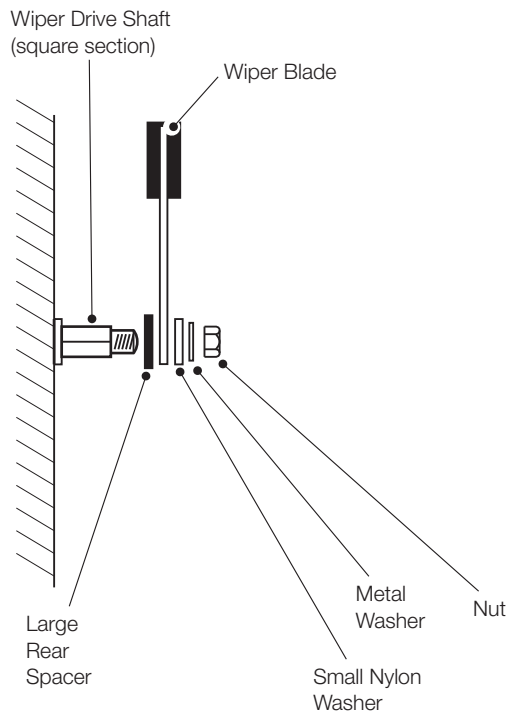


**Note.** Reassembly is the reverse of dismantling.

Insert two of the stainless steel screws into the holes indicated and screw them in them slowly and evenly to push the cell halves apart. When the O-ring seal is clear of the body, the cell halves should separate easily.

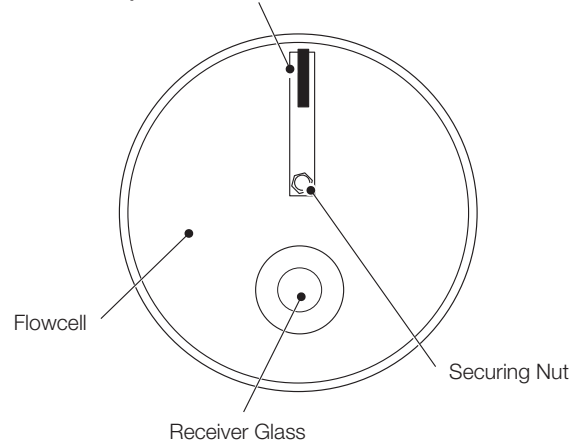
Fig. 8.2 7330 100 Sensor – Splitting the Flowcell

## ...8.2.1 Dismantling and Cleaning – Figs 8.1 to 8.3

**Notes.**

- The proper functioning of the cleaner system depends on the correct assembly of the washers and orientation of the wiper blade.
- Do not use the wiper blade arm to rotate the wiper drive shaft.

- 1 Remove the wiper blade securing nut.
- 2 Remove the blade and washers from the drive shaft.
- 3 Ensure the blade drive shaft is correctly positioned by performing a manual clean (see Section 2.3) to 'park' the blade.
- 4 Reassemble the components on the drive shaft in the order shown, ensuring the wiper blade is in the parked position, i.e. vertical.
- 5 Using suitable spanners, prevent the wiper drive shaft from turning and tighten the wiper blade securing nut.
- 6 Perform a manual clean (see Section 2.3) to check system operation. Ensure blade 'parks' correctly.

**Wiper Blade in the Parked Position****Fig. 8.3 7330 100 Sensor – Replacing the Wiper Blades**

**8.3 Replacing the Emitter and Receiver Modules**

---

**Notes.**

- The emitter and receiver modules are matched during manufacture. If either module fails, return both to the Company for repair/replacement.
  - Refer to the Warnings and Notes in Sections 8.1 and 8.2.1 before removing the modules from the flowcell.
  - Under **NO** circumstances dismantle the modules.
- 

- 1) Isolate the system from the power supply.
- 2) Disconnect the cables from the emitter and receiver modules.
- 3) Refer to Fig. 8.1 and remove the emitter and receiver modules.
- 4) Refer to Fig. 8.1 and fit the new modules.
- 5) Refer to Fig. 6.10 and reconnect the emitter and receiver cables.
- 6) Restore the power supply to the system and allow to warm up for five minutes.
- 7) Adjust the emitter brightness – see Section 8.4.

**8.4. Adjusting the Emitter Brightness**

- 1) Fill the flowcell with high purity water.
- 2) Select the **TEST/MAINTENANCE** Page (see Section 5.9).
- 3) Scroll to the **Nit. Totals** frame (page 29) for the relevant sensor.
- 4) Remove the small plug on the left hand side of the emitter module.
- 5) Using a long, small-bladed screwdriver, adjust the multi-turn potentiometer until **Span A** (or **Span B**) value reads **100 ±10**.

---

**Note.** If this value cannot be obtained, contact the Company.

---

- 6) Check that the **Span A** (or **Span B**) values in the **Nit. Peak** and **Ref. Peak** frames are between 200 and 250.

---

**Note.** If these values are outside the limits, contact the Company.

---

- 7) Refit the plug removed at step 4.
- 8) Calibrate the sensor – see Section 4.2.
- 9) Return the system to normal operation.



## 9 DIAGNOSTICS

### 9.1 Status Messages

The diagnostic facilities incorporated in the software displays the appropriate system status message (see Table 9.1) in the *Operating Page* (see Section 2.3) if a fault is detected.

Status Message	Cause	Action
A: Lamp Disabled B: Lamp Disabled	The sensor lamp has been disabled manually in the <i>Operating Page</i> .	See Section 2.3.
A: Out of Sample B: Out of Sample	Loss of sample/flow pressure detected by the external sample switch contact.	Restore sample/flow pressure.
A: Low Signal B: Low Signal	No signal received from the sensor. Possible causes are:	
	a) Sensor requires cleaning.	Clean sensor – see Section 8.2.
	b) Failure of the cleaner module.	Dismantle sensor to reveal wiper blades (see Section 8.2) and check operation of cleaner module by performing a manual clean – see Section 2.3.
	c) Faulty connections between monitor/sensor.	Check monitor/sensor connections – see Section 6.5.
	d) Failure of lamp power supply.	Return the emitter <b>and</b> receiver modules to the Company for repair.
	e) Failure of the emitter and/or receiver module.	Return the emitter <b>and</b> receiver modules to the Company for repair.
A: Cleaner Fail B: Cleaner Fail	Failed or jammed cleaner module.	Contact the Company.
Input Brd. Fault 24 V Power Loss 12 V Power Loss Check FlexiCable RAM Fault	Monitor hardware fault.	Contact the Company.

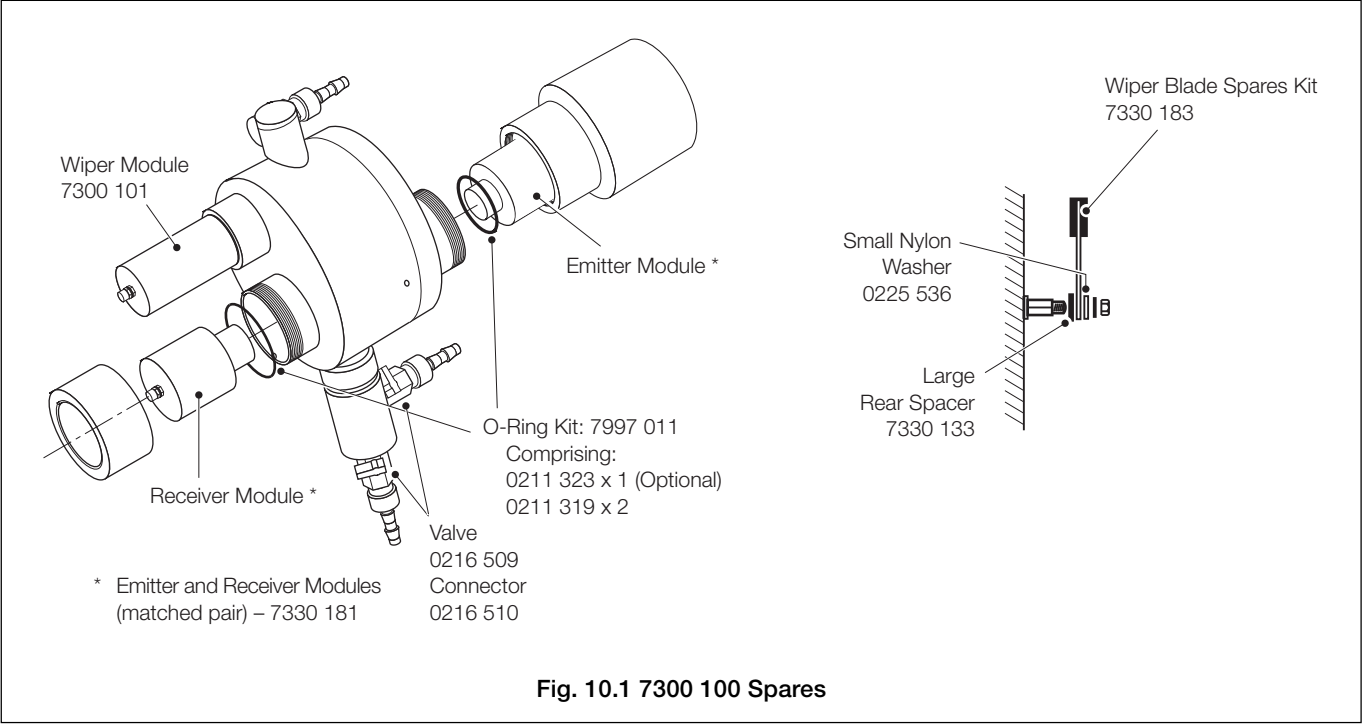
**Table 9.1 Status Messages**

### 9.2 Unstable or Erratic Readings

This is usually caused by air bubbles in the sample and is more pronounced on the low level sensor due to its greater sensitivity. These bubbles are usually as a result of degassing of the sample caused by either a drop in sample pressure or a rise in sample temperature. Cleaning the optical windows and increasing the flow through the flowcell usually overcomes the problem but if it is severe, install a de-bubbler unit – see Section 6.4.

If erroneous or unexpected results are obtained the fault may be indicated by an error message – see Table 9.1. However, some faults may cause problems with analyzer calibration or give discrepancies when compared with independent laboratory

10 SPARES



Description	Part Number
AV400 Monitor	Contact the Company
Processor and Main PSU/P Board (85 to 260V AC)	AX400/0249
Processor and Main PSU/P Board (12 to 30V DC)	AX400/0259
AV400 EPROM	AX400/2000
Display Module	AX400/0295
Multifunction Board (85 to 260V AC)	AX400/0425
Multifunction Board (12 to 30V DC)	AX400/0426
UV Scanning Input Board	AX400/0415
Seal – Terminal Cover	AX400/0119
Seal – Main Case	AX400/0118
Pipe Mounting Kit	AX400/0090

Table 10.1 AV400 Monitor Spares

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# SPECIFICATION

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## Specification

### General

#### Sensor range

AV450/455 operating ranges:

As NO<sub>3</sub> 0 to 100mg l<sup>-1</sup>

As N 0 to 20mg l<sup>-1</sup>

Accuracy

As NO<sub>3</sub> ±2% of reading or 0.5mg l<sup>-1</sup>, whichever is the greater

As N ±2% of reading or 0.15mg l<sup>-1</sup>, whichever is the greater

#### Reproducibility

As NO<sub>3</sub> ±0.5mg l<sup>-1</sup>

As N ±0.15mg l<sup>-1</sup>

#### Interference compensation

Turbidity <100NTU

or

Dissolved Organics as Humic Acid <20mg l<sup>-1</sup>

#### Maximum current output scale expansion

As NO<sub>3</sub> minimum range 0 to 20mg l<sup>-1</sup>

As N minimum range 0 to 4mg l<sup>-1</sup>

#### Response time

Normally three minutes for 90% step change depending on damping factor

#### Lamp life

Rated by the manufacturer at 1.2 x 10<sup>9</sup> flashes  
(10 years continuous operation at the rate of one flash at 2s intervals [typical] equates to 13% of the rated lamp life)

#### Internal wiper cleaning system

Programmable, operation frequency 15, 30, 45 and 60 minutes, 2, 4, 6, 12 and 24 hours

#### Maximum distance between transmitter and sensor

750mm (29.5 in.)

---

### Sample

#### Flow rate

0.5 to 5l min<sup>-1</sup> (free of air bubbles).

A higher minimum flow rate is required at high turbidity levels

#### Temperature

0 to 40°C (32 to 104°F)

#### Pressure

The sensor should be operated at atmospheric pressure but can withstand 3bar (43.5 psi) max.

### Display

#### Type

Dual 4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-digit, 7-segment backlit LCD

#### Information

16-character, single line dot matrix

#### Resolution

As NO<sub>3</sub> 0.1mg l<sup>-1</sup>

As N 0.01mg l<sup>-1</sup>

#### Energy saving function

Backlit LCD configurable as ON or Auto Off after 60s

#### Logbook

Electronic record of major events and calibration data

#### Real-time clock

Records time for logbook and auto cleaning

#### Diagnostics

Out of sample

Lamp disabled

Loss of signal

Electronic failure

#### Languages

English

French

German

Italian

Spanish

---

### Outputs

#### Current Outputs

##### Number of signals

2 fully isolated current outputs supplied as standard, configurable to one or both sensor outputs

Current outputs also programmable to any value between 0 and 22mA to indicate system failure

##### Output current

0 to 10mA, 0 to 20mA or 4 to 20mA

##### Maximum load resistance

750Ω at 20mA

##### Accuracy

±0.25% FSD ±5% of reading

##### Resolution

0.1% at 10mA, 0.05 at 20mA

##### Serial communication

PROFIBUS DP

---

## ...SPECIFICATION

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### Relay outputs

#### Number of relays

Three supplied as standard,  
configurable to one or both sensor inputs or status

#### Set point adjustment

Fully programmable as normal or failsafe, high/low or status

#### Hysteresis

Programmable 0 to 5% in 0.1% increments

#### Delay

Programmable 0 to 100 minutes in 1 minute intervals

#### Relay contacts

Single-pole changeover  
Rating 5A 250V max. non-inductive

#### Insulation

2kV RMS contacts to earth (ground)

---

### Power supply

#### Voltage requirements

100 to 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz  
(90 V Min. to 264 V Max.)  
Optional 12 to 30 V DC

#### Power consumption

20 W

#### Insulation

Mains to earth (line to ground) 2kV RMS

### Mechanical Data

#### Transmitter

IP65 (not evaluated under UL certification)  
Dimensions 192mm (7.56 in.) high x 230mm (9.06 in.) wide x  
94mm (3.7 in.) deep  
Weight 1kg (2.2 lb)

#### Sensor

Low Range Dimensions 327mm (12.87 in.) wide  
x 410mm (16.14 in.) high x 162mm (6.38 in) deep  
High Range Dimensions 405mm (15.94 in.) wide  
x 373mm (14.68 in.) high x 136mm (5.35 in) deep  
Weight 6kg (13.2 lb)

#### Cable entry types

Standard 5 or 7 x M20 cable glands  
N. American 7 x knockouts suitable for 1/2 in. Hubble gland

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### Environmental Data

#### Operating temperature limits

0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F)

#### Storage temperature limits

-25 to 75°C (-13 to 167°F)

#### Operating humidity limits

Up to 95%RH non-condensing

#### EMC emissions and immunity

Meets requirements of:  
EN61326 (for an industrial environment)  
EN50081-2  
EN50082-2

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### Approvals, Certification and Safety

#### Safety approval

UL

#### CE Mark

Covers EMC & LV Directives (including latest version EN 61010)

#### General safety

EN61010-1  
Overvoltage Class II on inputs and outputs  
Pollution Category 2

DS/AV4NIT-EN Rev. E

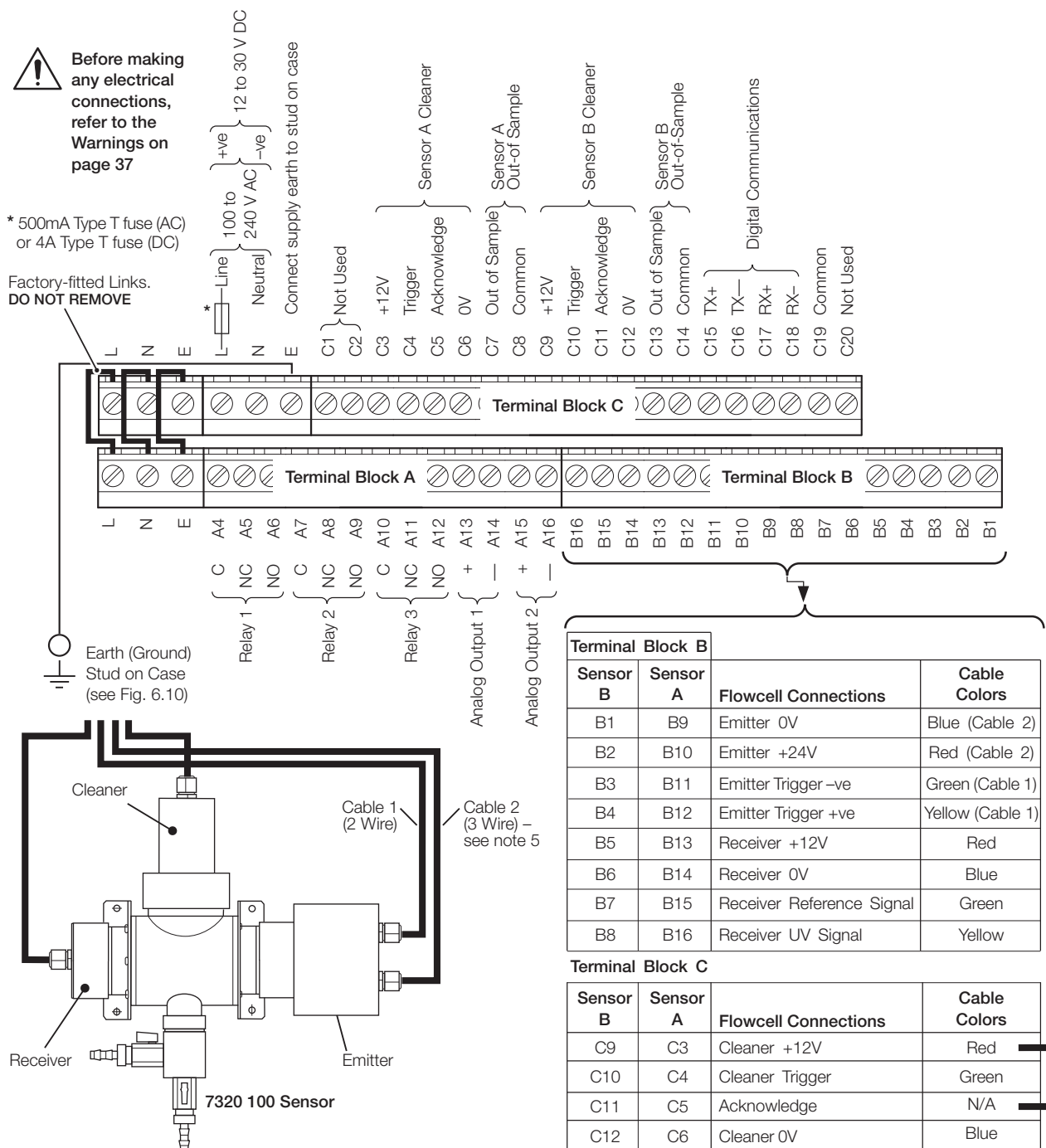
# APPENDIX A REPLACING A 7330 TRANSMITTER WITH AN AV400



Before making any electrical connections, refer to the Warnings on page 37

\* 500mA Type T fuse (AC) or 4A Type T fuse (DC)

Factory-fitted Links. DO NOT REMOVE



## Notes.

- 1) The screens of the sensor's emitter, receiver and cleaner cables must be enclosed in yellow/green sleeving and connected to the earth (ground) stud fitted to the transmitter case closest to the cable's entry point – see Fig A.1.
- 2) Dual input versions – connect each sensor to the correct input terminals (A or B) as indicated on the sensor's cables.
- 3) Use the three-hole cable gland provided with the sensor for the sensor cables.
- 4) Fit a link between C3 and C5. This stops a false Cleaner Fail messages occurring, as the 7320 system cleaner module does not generate the Cleaner Acknowledge signal used in the AV400 for the Cleaner Fail Diagnostic.
- 5) Remove the existing tag from the green wire and fit an eyelet tag. Connect the green wire (Cable 2) to the AV400 Transmitter earth (ground) stud.
- 6) Tighten the terminal screws to a torque of 0.60 Nm (5.3 lbf. in.).

Fig. A.1 Connections

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**NOTES**

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# Products and customer support

## Automation Systems

For the following industries:

- Chemical & Pharmaceutical
- Food & Beverage
- Manufacturing
- Metals and Minerals
- Oil, Gas & Petrochemical
- Pulp and Paper

## Drives and Motors

- AC and DC Drives, AC and DC Machines, AC Motors to 1kV
- Drive Systems
- Force Measurement
- Servo Drives

## Controllers & Recorders

- Single and Multi-loop Controllers
- Circular Chart and Strip Chart Recorders
- Paperless Recorders
- Process Indicators

## Flexible Automation

- Industrial Robots and Robot Systems

## Flow Measurement

- Electromagnetic Flowmeters
- Mass Flowmeters
- Turbine Flowmeters
- Wedge Flow Elements

## Marine Systems & Turbochargers

- Electrical Systems
- Marine Equipment
- Offshore Retrofit and Refurbishment

## Process Analytics

- Process Gas Analysis
- Systems Integration

## Transmitters

- Pressure
- Temperature
- Level
- Interface Modules

## Valves, Actuators and Positioners

- Control Valves
- Actuators
- Positioners

## Water, Gas & Industrial Analytics Instrumentation

- pH, Conductivity and Dissolved Oxygen Transmitters and Sensors
- Ammonia, Nitrate, Phosphate, Silica, Sodium, Chloride, Fluoride, Dissolved Oxygen and Hydrazine Analyzers
- Zirconia Oxygen Analyzers, Katharometers, Hydrogen Purity and Purge-gas Monitors, Thermal Conductivity

## Customer support

We provide a comprehensive after sales service via a Worldwide Service Organization. Contact one of the following offices for details on your nearest Service and Repair Centre.

### UK

ABB Limited

Tel: +44 (0)1453 826661

Fax: +44 (0)1453 829671

### USA

ABB Inc.

Tel: +1 215 674 6000

Fax: +1 215 674 7183

### Client Warranty

Prior to installation, the equipment referred to in this manual must be stored in a clean, dry environment, in accordance with the Company's published specification. Periodic checks must be made on the equipment's condition. In the event of a failure under warranty, the following documentation must be provided as substantiation:

- A listing evidencing process operation and alarm logs at time of failure.
- Copies of all storage, installation, operating and maintenance records relating to the alleged faulty unit.

# Contact us

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